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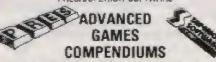
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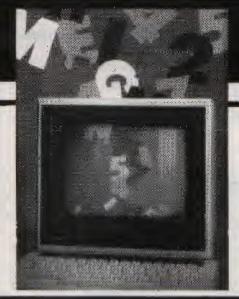


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electron NEWS

Disc games hopes dashed

ELECTRON owners are conthruing their campaign for more of the latest games to be put onto disc, but a survey conducted by Electron User has revealed this to be a vain

Major players in the Electron field cite compatibility problems and the restrictive size of the Electron market for their unwillingness to launch into disc conversions on new packages.

Surrey-based Pres (0276) 72046) is the most likely source if its current licensing agreement with Superior Software can be extended to take in the newer titles.

Pres has already bought the licences to convert 50 Superior games to disc (see Electron User, February). While these have been well received, they are in the golden oldie vein including such favourites as Frak, Qwak and Killer Gorilla II.

Selling eight games per disc, the company will soon have used up this initial batch of titles, but boss John Huddleston says he would like to recoup the money

spent on those before possibly extending his disc operation to newer games.

On offer from Superior are titles such as Sarbarian, Last Ninja, Predator and Fire Track which while they are not that new are at least a step in the right direction.

"It is possible that we could take these up for conversion to disc in the future but I have no definite plans to do so at present", said John.

At Superior (0652.58585). Steve Hanson scotched any hope of the company releasing disc-based games.

The reason we do not do disc versions is that there are so many compatability problems", he said.

"We would have to produce 3.5in and 5.25in versions to fit the available drives. Bringing out two types of format for a limited market then facing compatability problems just takes up far too much

"We think it is better to sell the rights to someone like Pres who produces the disc drives. Some of our more upto-date games are on offer

but are subject to further negotiations with Pres"

Lack of market support was also cited by Colln Courtney at Tynesoft (091-414 4611) who produced a trial 3.5in disc version of Circus Games.

'It was not very successful", he admitted, "It is the same old story as with the BBC Micro. Because there is no common format on the Electron disc, the cost of the job makes it just not worth

The only Electron title in production at Tynesoft is a cassette version of Beverly Hills Cop which was due earlier in the year but had to be put aside because of development pressures. It was expected to be out by the middle of May and is Tynesoft's last Electron title.

A spokesman for The 4th Dimension summed up the general feeling.

"Most of the new titles I know about which were brought out on disc were flops", he said, "Its a costly exercise and there is just not the market to support it".



Conversions are his business

WHAT have Electron computers and the North East village of Bedlington got in common? The answer is Peter Scott, the country's strongest contender for the title "Mr.Electron".

From his village home, the 23-year-old Geordie has provided Electron users with more original and converted games than anyone else.

Through his company, Dylan Games, he has been responsible for converting such Electron favourites as Barbarian I and II, Last Ninja and II, Ballistix and Predator to the Electron and for original games which include the popular Spy Cat and Superior Soccer.

His latest project has been the Superior Software conversion of Infogrames hit Hostages and he will soon move on to Sim City.

Peter's ongoing affair with the Electron started during his schooldays.

"I had had a lot of other computers but when I got an Electron I decided to stick with it. It was very reliable and the only one which didn't break down", he said.



tes with bite

REMEMBER the latest American craze we told you about in the February issue of Electron User? Well Computer Critters are now here in the UK for the Electron owner who wants some really user friendly "softwear". Unveiled at the Which

Computer? Show, the crit-

ters consist of furry heads, arms and legs which attach to your machine by velcro. They turn your computer and monitor into a rabbit, teddy bear, bulldog or the dragon pictured here. Available from Datrontech (0252 313155), computer critters cost £29.

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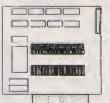
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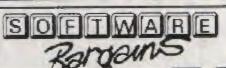
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HOOSH! Here I am, back in June 1985 in the pilot's seat of my time machine so let's step out and find out what's currently making the headlines in the world of the Electron.

Summer is here and our feithful micro is just reaching its peak with software and hardware developers and suppliers busy beavering away turning out games, utilities and peripherals for a hungry market.

Educational software galore for the Electron", proclaimed the headline on Electron User's news page.

A nationwide investigation by Acorn had recently revealed that there were already around 1,000 educational software titles for the Electron.

This survey was carried out in the wake of mounting criticism from concerned parents who had been unable to find suitable programs for their children.

The problem seemed to be poor distribution, with retailers unwilling to stock educational software.

Much the same situation prevails even now, as a vast amount of Electron software has been produced over the years, but little of it is available in the shops and buyers must resort to mail order.

Mini Office was making headline news too, as the budget business package had been selected by W.H. Smith as the ideal software to use in its mobile training classroom.

As well as training W.H. Smith's staff, Electrons were also being used to entertain, educate and train severely handicapped and disabled residents of Cheshire Homes. On

Barry Woods trips back in time to 1985 and reports on the **Electron** market

the hardware front, Cumana was leading the way with its latest disc interface, which had been recently reduced in price to £224.15 from £269.90.

Those prices seem highly inflated by today's standards, and the disc filing system, though otherwise excellent, was

incompatible with the ADFS or DFS so buyers were out on a limb.

One of the first roms to be produced for the Electron was a graphic and toolkit rom called Addcomm from Vine Micros and reviewed in this issue.

It boasted extended graphics commands such as CIRCLE, FILL and ELLIPSE, and utilities to search and replace variables in program listings and compact code.

The software market was thriving with recent releases such as Tempest, Twin Kingdom Valley (five years after it was released, Pendragon still receives quaries about this adventure), Free Fall and the unusual The Complete Cocktail Maker from Acornsoft. With this last program you could browse through dozens of recipies for cocktails and even design your own.

By June 1985 Electron User had grown up slightly and partly abandoned its early comic style youthful image.

In the June issue was a type-in demonstration of the operation of a four stroke combustion engine, a machine code disassembler and an interesting string manipulation utility.

Plus a host of arcade and educational games to enter and play,

 Five years ago this month the Electron was at its peak and as we have seen, it was to stay there for several years. It is now time to look even further back, so I'll set my time machine's controls for the month Electron User was launched, way back in 1983, Can you remember which month it was and what was in that very first issue? Wait until next month to find out!



OU have probably come across various types of Basic program compression utilities before now, but here's one which can really save you some valuable space.

Most Basic program packers rely on a large number of unnecessary spaces being added by the programmer for the sake of clarity. These are then searched for and stripped out, along with any REM statements found.

However, often no attempt is made to intelligently compress the program

structure itself, which is where PACKER comes in. The routine also performs the relatively simple function of space stripping, but REMs are left untouched, for reasons explained later.

Spaces are very easy to remove from a Basic program, In fact BBC Basic needs no spaces at all between commands — even after an IF clause. Therefore it is a simple matter to check for and remove all spaces either preceeding or following a Basic token. The first real bonus is that any colons found immediately after a REPEAT

command will be removed – as you probably know, there is simply no need for REPEAT to be separated from any following statement.

Secondly, all semi-colons immediately before a TAB or quote mark will also be removed. You may be surprised that these are usually completely unnecessary in such positions, but a large number of BBC programmers learn their skills on other — less lorgiving — micros.

However, this does cause problems when the very unusual occurrence of a semi-colon inside quotes and immediately before the second quote — "Please Wait;" or ASC";" are examples. The semi-colon will be mistaken for a print format character—like in PRINTTAB(0,0); "HELLO" — and therefore removed.

If you run Packer on itself, it will in fact fail because of this problem — the original line 350 contains the command ASC";" and this ends up as ASC"" in line 250 of the compacted version. You can either put back manually the few semi-colons that are incorrectly removed or you can alter the program to leave them all in.

The change needed to prevent semicolons being stripped is simply to insert a

new line:

705 RTS

All characters removed by Packer are detailed in Table I.

The main difference between this and other program compression utilities is Packer's approach to compressing the ectual program structure itself.

Nearly everyone writes programs using shortish lines, rarely approaching Basic's upper limit of 238 characters a line. This results in using more memory than is strictly necessary, because each extra line needs four extra bytes at the start — the line number (two bytes), line length and &OD line start marker.

Packer will go through any Basic program joining together as many adjacent lines as possible, while safely preserving the program logic and syntax. The bytes gained by this method are quite impressive — a 10k program will typically yield a gain of 1500 to 2000 — nearly 20 percent of the original program size.

To ensure that a program's logic remains intact, Packer has to know when it can safely join two lines together. For instance a line containing an IF statement cannot be joined to the next one — doing so would result in the statements on that part of the line only being executed in future if the IF clause is found to be true.

Perhaps the most complex part of Packer is the check it makes to ensure that there is no GOTO or GOSUB reference to each line



PACKING 'EM IN!

You can squeeze a lot more bytes into your Electron with this quite crafty compression utility from Chris Nixon

Characters removed by Packer

- All spaces before and after all Basic tokens.
- Colons after all REPEAT tokens.
- Semi-colons before all TAB tokens.
- Semi-colons before all quote marks.

See note in text about semi-colons

Table I

before being joined - or concatenated - to the preceding line. If GOTOs and GOSUBs were simply ignored, the packed program would be unable to find some program lines as they will be mixed in to the middle of others. The program would then halt with the error No such line.

The whole program is therefore checked from start to finish for such a reference to any line about to be concatenated. Each 60TO or 60SUB line number is in the form of a token &8D, and the number is itself stored in a highly tokenised state using three bytes. The result is a four byte number which must be decoded before it can be checked.

A very sluggish compression time would be the result, but this is in fact minimised by performing the inverse of this process – the number of the current line is first tokenised according to Basic's rules, and a fast search is made for a matching set of four bytes

480 .geschar:LDY cborptr:LDA (ptr),Y :RTS:.findlead:INC cbarptr:JSR getchor :DEC charptr:CMP #88D;BCS leadfound:SE C:RTS:.leadfound:JSR compress:CLC:RTS: .findtraff:LDA charptr:CMP #4:BME trai L1:RTS:.trail1:DEC charptr:JSR getchar

600 INC charper: CMP #880:805 trailfo und:RTS:.trailfound:JMP compress:.find colon:0EC charper: JSR getcher: INC char ptr:CMP #8F5:8EQ colonfound:RTS:.colon found:JMP compress:.findseni: LMC charp tr:JSR yetchar: DEC charptr: CMP #88A

73D BME findquote1:JMP compress:.fin dquote1:CMP #34:BEQ compress:#75:.compress:DEC len:LDY #3:LDA (ptr), Y:SEC:SB C #1:STA (ptr), Y:CLC:LDA charptr:ADC b tr:STA ptr1:LDA ptr+1:ADC #0:STA ptr1+1:.squash:LDY #1:LDA (ptr1), Y:DEY

830 STA (ptrl),Y:lnC ptrl;BNE skip:I NC ptrl+1:.skip:LDA ptrl+1:CMP top+1:8 NE squash:LDA ptrl:CMP top:BNE squash: SEC:LDA top:SBC #1:STA top:LDA top+1:S BC #0:STA top+1:RTS:.setup:LDA #0:STA ptr:LDA #18:STA ptr+1:RTS:.pack

940 LDY #1:LDA (ptr), Y:CMP #255:BWE cont:JMP &ff67:.cont:LDY #3:LDA (ptr), Y:STA len:CLC:ADC ptr:STA ptr1:LDA ptr+T:ADC #0:STA ptr1+LDA (ptr1), Y:CMP #255:BWE cont1:JMP &ff67:.cont1:LDY #2:LDA (ptr1), Y:STA lo

A section of Packer after packing compare it with the listing through the program.

Throughout the whole process Packer obeys a detailed set of concatenation rules, which ensure that you can confidently let it loose on your most complex and tightly-written programs. These rules are summarised in Table II.

Type in the listing and save it under any suitable filename other than PACK. When run, a machine code program called PACK – which occupies most of the 1k from &900 to &CFF – is saved to disc or tape.

To use Packer, load the program you wish to compress. Then, if PACK is already in memory it can be run by entering:

CALL \$900

Alternatively, you can type:

*RUN PACK

to load and run the routine from disc or tape. From disc, you can use just

PACK

if you know that none of your roms will respond.

From the on-screen display, you will notice that Packer makes two passes over your program as it runs. Pass one is to remove spaces and the other characters shown in Table I, and a message to that effect will be displayed.

Pass two is the concatenation stage, and each line number being considered will be displayed on the screen so that you can monitor Packer's progress.

The utility will take some time to compress large programs – 4.5 minutes for a 20k program is typical. But the speed of compression increases rapidly for smaller programs, due to the smaller amount of memory that Packer has to shunt downwards with each line encountered.

As mentioned earlier, REMs are not removed because the utility is by nature fairly slow anyway. Also, removing a perhaps lengthy – REM statement would really slow Packer down.

Generally speaking, a REM is easily enough spotted and removed manually – this way the presence or absence of REM statements is left up to the user's discretion.

It is worth noting that program compression is much more than just a

PACKER works on any Electron and BBC Micro, including models A, B, B+, Master 128 and Master Compact. It works with any version of Basic up to and including Basic 4 — Master 128 — and Basic &40 — Master Compact.

Packer's line-joining rules

- Do not join lines beginning with DEF, DATA or REM.
- Do not join a line onto a line beginning with DEF, DATA or REM.
- Do not join lines lines referred to else where with GOTO or GOSUB.
- Do not join a line onto a line containing an IF, * or REM.
- Do not join a line if it would result in a combined line length greater than 238 characters.

Table II

memory-saving gimmick: Shorter programs run appreciably faster than longer ones due to there being less work for the Basic interpreter to do in response to commands like GOTO, for instance,

A point worth noting is that packer will not concatenate lines on to the end of a * command, for obvious reasons. However, as the * symbol is not a token, Packer will be confused by its usage as a multiplication operator, or inside quote marks as a printed string. Therefore some lines will be left alone which otherwise are quite legal to concatenate – you can search for these yourself and join them manually if necessary.

So using Packer you can write programs in a very readable form – using short lines – and once working you can shorten it. But remember to keep a copy of the original, as future changes will be difficult to a packed program.

```
10 REM ****************
   20 REM * BASIC Packer D.3 *
   30 REM * by Chris Nixon
   40 REM * (c) Electron User *
   50 REM **************
   60 REM
   70 MODE7:ptr=870:ptr1=872:ptr2=474
   80 Len=476:Len1=477:nun1=678:num2=8
79
  90 num3=87A: Loc&78: hi=47C: centhou=8
70
  100 thou=37E:hund=67F:ten=680:num=681
  110 size=$82:charptr=$84:top=$12
  12D FORPASS=OTO2STEP2:PX=8900
  130 COPT PASS
  140 LDA MINTEO MOD 256:STA 850
  150 LOA #intro bly 256; STA 851
  160 JSR message: JSR &FFE?
  170 LOA Amessi NOD 256:STA 850
  180 LDA PMESSI DIV 256:STA 651
  190 JSR message: JSR setup: JSR strip
  200 LDA #13:JS# #FFEE
  210 LDA #mess2 MOD 256:STA $50
  220 LDA PRESSZ DIV 256:5TA 451
```

920 RTS 1620 LOA hi: AND #63: ORA num3: STA num3 930 .pack 1630 LDA LO: AND #192:EOR #64:ESR A 940 LDY #1:LDA (ptr), Y: 6MP #255 1640 LSR A: ORA num1: STA num1 1650 LDA hi: AND P192: EOR #64: LSR A 230 ISR message: JSR setup: JMP pack 950 BNE cont: JMP &FFE7 240 .strip 960 .cont 1660 LSR A:LSR A:LSR A:ORA numl 970 LDY #3:LDA (ptr),Y:STA Len:CLC 980 ADC ptr:STA ptr1:LDA ptr+1:ADC #0 250 JSR getlen: BCC doline: RTS 1670 STA num1: LDA AD: STA ptr2 1680 104 \$18:STA ptr2+1 260 .doline 270 JSR getchar: CMP #32 990 STA ptr1+1:LDY #1:LDA (ptr1), Y 1690 .findmatch 280 BKE checkcolon: JSR findlead 1000 CMP #255: BNE cont1: JMP &FFE7 1700 LDY WO:LOA (ptr2), T:CMP WARD 290 BCC mextchar: JSR findtrail 1010 .cont1 1710 BME next: INY:LDA (ptr2),Y 300 JMP next char 1020 LDY #2:LDA (ptrl),T:STA to 1720 CMP num1: BNE next: INT: LDA (ptr2) 310 .checkcolon 1030 DEY:LDA (ptr1),Y:STA hi:JSR print 320 CMP RASC": ":BNE checksen! 1040 LOY #3:LOA (ptr1),T:STA Len1 1730 CMP num2:BME next:3MY:LDA (ptr2) 330 JSR findcolon: JMP nextchar 1050 CLC:ADC len:STA size:LDA #B:ADC #D:STA size+1:LDA size+1:BNE newline:L 340 .checksemi 1740 CMP num3:BNE next:SEC:R15 350 CMP BASC";":BNE nextchar DA size: CMP A238: BCS newline 1750 .next 360 JSR findseni 1060 INY:LDA (ptr), Y:CMP ANDC 1760 CLC:LDA PIEZ:ADS VI:3TA PLEZ 1770 LDA ptr2+1:ADC #0:STA ptr2+1 370 .nextchar 1076 BEQ newline: CMP #42:BEQ newline 380 INC charptr:LDA charptr:CMP len 1080 CMP #864:BEQ newline:LDA (ptr1),Y 1780 CMP too+1:BNE findmatch:LOA ptr2 1790 CMP top: BNE findmatch: CLC: RYS 1090 CMP #EDD:BEG newline 390 BCC doline: CLC: ADC ptr: STA ptr 488 104 ptr+1:ADC #0:STA ptr+1 1100 .checkDATA 1800 .print 410 JMP strip 1810 LDA #8: JSR &FFEE: JSR &FFEE 1110 CMP WEDC: BEQ reject 420 .getlen 1120 PHA: JSR findIf: PLA: BCS newline 1820 JSR &FFEE: JSR &FFEE: JSR &FFEE 430 LDY #1:LDA (ptr),Y:EMP #4FF 1830 10A NO:STA tenthou:STA thou 1130 .checkREM 440 BME notend:SEC:RTS 1140 CMP #8F4:BME checkREF 1840 STA hund: STA ten 1850 .dotenthou 450 .notend 1150 .reject 460 LDY #3:LDA (ptr),Y:STA ten:INY 1860 SEC: LDA LO: SBC #10000 MOD 256 1160 JSR findendline: JSR findendline 1870 STA num:LDA hi:SBC #10000 DIV 256 470 STY charpte:CLC:RTS 1170 JMP pack 1180 ,checkREF 1880 BCC dothou:STA hi:LDA num:STA lo 480 .petchar 490 LDY charptr:LDA (ptr), Y:RTS 1890 INC tenthou: JMP dotenthou 1190 JSR find60T0:8CS newline 500 .findlead 1900 ,dothou 1200 JSR concatenate: JMP pack 510 INC charptr: JSR getchar 1910 SEC: LDA Lo: SBC #1000 MOD 256 1210 , newline 520 DEC charptr: CMP #280 1220 CLC:LDA Len:ADC ptr:STA ptr 1920 STA num: LDA h1: SBC #1000 91V 256 530 BCS leadfound: SEC: RTS 1230 LDA ptr+1:ADC AD:STA ptr+1 1930 BCC dohund: STA hi:LDA num: STA lo 540 .leadfound 1240 JMP pack 1940 INC thou: JMP dothou 550 JSR compress:CLC:RTS 1950 .dohund 1250 .concatenate 1960 SEC:LDA Lo:SBC #100:STA num 560 .findtrail 1260 CLC:LDA len:ADC len1:SEC:SBC #3 1270 LDY #3:STA (ptr),Y:LBA #ASC":" 1280 LDY #0:STA (ptr1),Y:CLC:LDA ptr1 570 LDA charptr: CMP R4: BNE trail1:RTS 1970 LOA hi:SBC WO:BCC doten:STA hi 580 .trail1 1980 LDA num: STA lo: INC hund: JMP dohu 590 DEC charptr: JSR getcher 1290 ADC #1:51A ptr1:LDA ptr1+1:ADC PD nd 1990 .doten 600 INC charptricm? #880 1300 STA ptr1+1: JSR packit 610 BCS trailfound: RTS 1310 JSR packit: JMP packit 2000 SEC:LDA lo:SBC #10:STA num 620 .trailfound 1320 .findendline 2010 LDA hi:SBC #0:BCC output:STA hi 630 JMP compress 1330 Lbt #3: LbA (ptr), Y: CLC: AbC ptr 2020 LDA num:STA Lo:INC ten:JMP doten 640 .findcolon 1340 STA ptr:LDA ptr+1:ADC #0 2030 .output 650 DEC charptr: JSR getchar 2040 LDA tenthou:CLC:ADC #48:JSR #FFEE 1350 STA ptr+1:RTS 660 INC charptr: CMP #8F5 1360 .packit 2050 LDA thou: CLC: ADC #48: JSR &FFEE 2060 LDA hund; CLC: ADC #48: JSR BFFEE 670 BEG colonfound: RTS 1370 LDA ptr1:51A ptr2 2070 LDA ten:CLC:ADC #48:JSR &FFEE 680 .colonfound 1380 LDA ptr1+1:STA ptr2+1 690 JAP compress 1390 .shunt 2080 LDA LO:CLC;ADC #48:JMP RFFEE 2090 .message 700 .findsemi 1400 LDY A1:LDA (otr2),Y:DEY 710 INC charptr: JSR getchar 2100 LBY #0 1410 STA (ptr2), Y: INC ptr2: BNE skip? 720 DEC charptr: CMP #E8A 2110 .messloop 1420 ENC ptr2+1 730 BME findquotel: JMP compress 1430 .skip1 2120 LBA (850), T: CMP #13:869 exitmess 740 .tindquote1 1440 LDA ptr2+1:CMP top+1:BME shunt 2130 JSR &FFEE: INY: JWP messloop 1450 LbA ptr2:(MP top: BNE shunt 2140 .exitness 750 CMP #34:BEQ compress:RTS 2150 215 760 .compress 1460 SEC: LDA top: SBC #1:STA top 770 DEC Len:LDY #3:LDA (ptr),Y:SEC 1470 LDA top+1:590 #0:5TA top+1:RTS 2160 .intro: OPT FNequs("BASIC packer version 0.3") 780 S80 X1:STA (ptr), Y:CLC 1480 .findlf 1490 LDY #4 790 LDA cherptr: ADC ptr: STA ptr1 217D .mess1:OPT fWegus("Stripping apa 800 LOA ptr+1:AbC #0:STA ptr1+1 1500 . Hlaop 1510 LDA (ptr),Y:CMP #&E7:BE9 foundIF 2180 .wess2:021 FWequs("Packing line: 810 .squash 820 LDY #1:LDA (ptr1),Y:DET 1520 CMP #42:880 found!F:CMP #654 000000") 2190 J: NEXT 830 STA (ptr1), Y: INC ptr1: BNE skip 1530 BEW foundlF::NY:CPT len:900 ifloop 2200 \$87080="SAVE PACK 900 "+STRS"PZ 840 INC ptr1+1 1540 CLC: RTS 850 .skip 1550 . foundJF 2210 X1=0:Y1=870:CALL&FFF7 \$60 LBA ptr1+1:CMP top+1:BME squash 1560 SEC; ATS 2220 ERD 870 LOA ptr1:CMP top:BME squash:SEC 1570 .findGOTO 2230 DEF FNegus (AS) 2240 SPX+AS: PX=PX+LENAS+1 880 LOA top:SBC #1:STA top:LDA top+1 1580 LDY #1:LDA (ptr1),Y:STA hi:1NY 890 SBC 40:STA top+1:RTS 1590 LDA (ptr1), Y:STA lo:LDA #64 2250 =PASS 900 setup 1600 STA num1; STA num2: STA num3 910 LDA #0:STA ptr:LDA 818:STA ptr+1 1610 LDA Lo: AND #63:0RA pum2:574 num2







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SUPERIOR Software certainly shows no signs of superstition as it launches number 13 of what is easily the longest running series of compilations for the Electron. Four more programs from the recent, and more distant, past - two of which were coded by the ubiquitous Peter Scott.

Hyperball is a game of the Breakout genre. You'll probably remember the Breakout revival of a couple of years ago when straightforward brick busting gave way to a more sophisticated game with feature bricks and bonus levels, Hyperball is one of these.

With a comprehensive set of feature bricks at your disposal you could be forgiven for thinking that the game was going to be a piece of cake - well don't you believe it. This is one of the most formidable Breakout clones that I have encountered on any machine.

Combine this degree of difficulty with the fact that there are 120 different playing arenas to complete and you could be faced with hordes of frustrated Hyperballers.

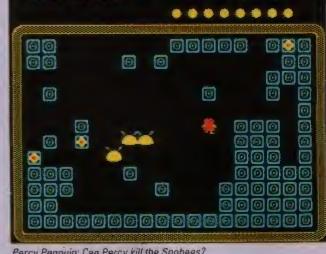
Thankfully the programmer has anticipated this problem and split the 120 arenas into six groups of 20, allowing you to start on any one of the six.

At least in this way you will get to play on a minimum of six different arenas.

Catching a dislodged feature brick activates one of the eight possible special effects, the majority of which work in your favour. Catching the Detonator brick allows you to split the ball into eight separate fragments with a press of Return. This is most effective if you have just manoeuvred your ball behind the wall.

The Slowball brick is self-explanatory, as is the Stickball one. Infrared changes the colours used on the screen, making otherwise invisible bricks appear again.

A little firepower is introduced with the inclusion of a Laser brick, and Indestruct increases the mass of your ball, giving it the



Percy Penguin: Can Percy kill the Snobees?

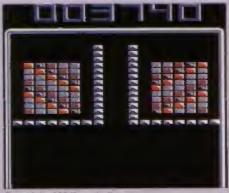
ability to plough effortlessly through even the most robust of brick walls.

Smart-block is a bit of a sneaky inclusion: If you are able to collect three of these special pieces of masonry without losing a life you can move straight on to the next arena.

This sounds hunkydory until you begin collecting these blocks. I am certain that the program drops them in such a way that you are tempted into lunging for that third elusive block, inevitably losing a life in the process. The final variety of brick is disguised as an alien and, if collected by accident, has unfortunate effects upon the wellbeing of your bat.

A touch of originality is injected between rounds. The successful completion of an arena is rewarded with a simple bonus routine. A flashing bat appears on the screen and all that you have to do is press the spacebar when it is visible and you earn yourself bonus points.

OK, so it's hardly an Earth shattering



One of the 120 Hyperball screens

bonus round, but what is useful is what you can do with those points once you have won

If you aren't too concerned about achieving immortality in the high score table you can trade points for three types of laser cannon, a warp drive or an extra life.

Hyperball is one of the biggest and best versions of Breakout on the Electron, and a most worthy inclusion in this compilation.

Pandemonium, second in the compilation, is unmistakably from the keyboard of Peter Scatt, the prolific author of countless platform games, most of which look just like this

On this occasion you are faced with the task of collecting all 12 parts of a core. The instructions are pretty vague so we must assume that some sort of nuclear reactor is involved.

Armed with a laser, a healthy jump, the reflexes of a cat and the intellect of an Einstein you set out into a hostile world that is literally teeming with alien beings and nasty stinging plant-like things.

To make things easier, anything you are supposed to collect is coloured blue. In addition to the core parts you will find food, laser energy and extra lives.

Pandemonium is a highly polished example of Mr Scott's work. As usual, lateral thinking should be used at all times. Identify the most logical route from A to B then ignore it completely, select what appears to be the most unlikely of directions and you won't be far wrong.

Apparently impossible jumps between platforms can often be negotiated by having



Pendemonium: A highly polished example of Poter Scott's work



The Hyperball introduction

at least one foot standing on thin air before you take off. Impressive vertical jumps can be achieved by standing on one of the many large springs.

Worthy of note are the phone box teleports, which can provide a speedy means of transport in an otherwise hostile environment.

The only snag is that you must know the code number of your destination teleport before you can activate the device. In other words you have got to have reached the far teleport on foot before you can take a short cut

This is not a program that pushes back the frontiers of platform gaming, but what it does, it does well.

Percy Penguin is a version of a game that was a moderate success in the arcades back in the mid-eighties. Unfortunately, it isn't the best of the arcade conversions that reached the Electron.

It is set in a maze-like arctic wilderness constructed of blocks of ice. This inhospitable landscape is inhabited by Percy Penguin and a swarm of Snobees, stinging creatures that have an insatiable appetite for penguins.

As luck would have it Percy has left his mega-turbo laser pistol back in the igloo, so he must improvise if he is to survive. The aim is to rid the maze of Snobees, the numbers of which increase as you progress through the levels

The penguin is an inventive little critter and Percy soon realises that an ice cube weighing several hundred kilos takes a beck of a lot of stopping once it gets moving.



Knock out the bricks in Hyperbell

Using a combination of careful positioning and some pretty good timing you can help Percy puree the Snobee population.

As a game, Percy Penguin falls down in several areas. Response to the controls is poor, the fluidity of the action suffers in proportion to the degree of on-screen activity, and there is no indication as to where the new Snobees will appear.

In the original game the inactive Snobees were encased in blocks of ice, so you knew where to stend before killing your next one.

In this version the newly hatched bees appear at random, but more often than not, random means right beside Percy and you're minus one more life.

I suppose that if you haven't been spoilt with the original then you won't notice the discrepancies, but you'll still have to thump the push button until you get a response. For me this is the weakest of Sam's offerings, but one out of four isn't too bad.

Sam's final tid-bit is **Barbarian 2**. In the first episode of this hack and slash extravaganza Mr Barbarian took on all comers in his valiant bid to free Princess Mariana, alias the curvaceous Ms Whittaker, from the clutches of the evil Drax.

Orax escaped justice and fled to the deepest recesses of his lair. If the world is to sleep easy in its bed the Barbarian or Mariana must venture forth into this hostile land and seek out the coward.

Yes she is just as likely to kill the dinosaurs as he is.

Barbarian 2 employs a different format. The straightforward fight to the death has been replaced by an arcade adventure type scenario. The game is still packed full of hacking and slashing, but this time you also have to walk about and find objects.

Spread over four levels, with roughly 26 screens each, the Drax domain is quite extensive. An additional element of difficulty is introduced in the form of changes in direction as you step from one screen to the next.

It may appear that you have merely moved by one screen to the right, but don't you believe it. If you keep an eye on the compass arrow at the bottom of the display you will find that you have turned through 90 degrees.

As the instructions state, a map is pretty useful if you are to collect all of the objects and then find your way back to the exit.

Keyboard controls are used throughout: These are extensive, complicated, and one of the biggest difficulties you will encounter in playing the game.

Our hero or heroine can perform six directional and four aggressive moves, the latter being initiated by pressing Return, plus any one of four direction keys. For a long time I found myself turning around or jumping into the sir when what I actually wanted to do was decapitate my opponent with a flying neck chop.

Most of the humanoid opponents have been replaced by horrible nasty creatures that snap and bite, plus an oversized yellow dinosaur with a taste for musclemen.

Various objects must be collected en route, many of which have magical properties, without which your quest is doomed to failure. The orb and the shield guard against death from Drax's magic and the demon's fire, while other trinkets boost the usual parameters such as strength and resistance to damage.

Barbarian 2 gives you very little time to ponder your current predicament, if you stand around for more than a couple of seconds there is a puff of smoke and some slobbaring beast starts lumbering in your direction.

How you are supposed to sit with pencil and paper and map each level I don't know, I spent most of my time running from screen to screen trying to avoid the monsters, rivers and those infernal bottomless pits.

With patience, and a fair amount of effort, you will eventually master the complex control combinations that are the key to success in Barbarian 2 – from then on things really begin to get difficult.

It would appear that Superior has come up trumps again with yet another cracking compilation. Thirteen may be an unlucky number for some, but certainly not for Sam.

Jon Revis

Sound7
Graphics
Playability9
Value for money9
Overall 9

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GALLUP SOFTWARE CHART

THIS MONTH	LAST MONTH	TITLE (Software House)	COMMENTS	PRICE
1	•	GRID IRON Top Ten	Fed up with European-style football? Then try the American version. You will find that more strategy and thought are called for.	2.99
2	20	PAPERBOY Encore	Back near the top of the charts this month. It's a pity about the flicker and slow speed. Get a turbo to improve matters.	2.99
3	•	SOCCER BOSS Alternative	Not a very new title, but if you fancy your chances for soccer boss stardom in cup or league, then you have little to lose at this price.	1.99
4	8	TOMCAT Players	Superb graphic loading displays and some of the best game screens seen on the Electron yet. The parallax scrolling will delight turbo owners.	1.99
5	16	YIE AR KUNG FU Hit Squad	There have been many clones and any combat game is invariably compared to it. A nice trip into meaningless violence if you like that sort of thing.	2.99
6	•	PLAY IT AGAIN SAM 2 Superior	Containing the classics Repton 3, Crazee Rider, Galaforce and Codename: Droid, Definitely one of the best Sams around.	9.95
7	9	FRUIT MACHINE DK Tronics	If you don't want to lose your money you can watch for the bars and cherries in your own home. Dosn't quite work as a concept though.	9.99
8	10	SPELLBINDER Superior	Another original from the Superior stable. Arcade adventure but with a little more to offer than some of its contemporaries.	9.95
9	•	BOXER Acornsoft	Feel you want to hit something, but daren't? Then why not take your emotions out on the keyboard and a little sprite?	9.99
10	15	STRIKE FORCE HARRIER Alternative	Now a budget title, you can take off with this excellent Mirrorsoft flight simulator. Good feel to the controls and realistic movement.	1.99
11	•	REPTON 2 Blue Ribbon	The little green friend has been revitalised in one of his earlier roles. If you are missing this one from your collection – shame on you.	2.99
12	•	COLOSSUS 4 CHESS	The oldest strategy game in the world. Good training for a human versus human contest. So see if you can pit your wits against the computer and win.	9.95
13	•	TARZAN Superior	If leaping from tree to tree appeals to you, and the voice of the wild beckons then you may be a little disappointed with this.	2.99
14	11	CREEPY CAVE Atlantis	Budget time with a chilly underground arcade adventure. Why the ghost wants your house key is beyond me. But you better get to him quickly.	1.99
15	3	JOE BLADE 2 Players	The graphics are good and the game very playable. The puzzle screens will keep you and community conscious Joe busy for hours.	1.99
16	•	PLAY IT AGAIN SAM 5 Superior	Another compilation of four games this time covering such games as: the brilliant Imogen, colourful Elixir, and new Bugblaster and Fortress.	9.95
17	•	RICOCHET Superior	Recognizable format and very addictive and a must it you are tooking for something as challenging as Citadel and Palace of Magic.	2.99
18	•	DEATH STAR Blue Ribbon	Another excuse to save the world, and to shoot everything in sight. Not a classic but a harmless way to while away a few hours.	1.99
19	•	FOOTBALLER OF THE YEAR Gremlin	Tie up your boots and see if you qualify. Have you the skills and determination to win through? Not a bad effort.	9.95
20	5	QUEST Superior	Another arcade game from Superior. Not as special as some of the earlier releases, but well implemented for all that.	9.95

ICE pastimes are always popular and here's one - the Channel Island Game - that involves logical and deductive thinking along with the luck of the throw. It is a simple, fun game which you can enjoy alone or can be played by up to six people.

The aim is to cover as many of the numbers 1 to 9 as possible. Two dice are thrown and their values are added.

This sum is then used to cover any digits which add up to the dice total and haven't already been covered.

To cover one or more digits, just key in the numbers followed by Return. Note that no comma or space is needed.

The dice are then thrown again, and further numbers covered. If the remaining numbers add up to less than six only one die is thrown, and this continues until there is no way to match the dice value with any of the remaining digits.

The numbers left then become the game score.

For example, if the digits remaining are 3 and 7 the score for that game is 37. Low scores are the best and a score of zero is obtained if all of the digits are covered.

An alternative scoring system is to have the score being the sum of the remaining digits.

Again, lowest wins. To do this, just change line 1470 to:

1470 EG\$="":FORu%=1709:1F N%(u%) =100 EGS=STRS(VAL(EGS)+uY)

The program contains comprehensive chacking routines and will only allow legal moves. It will also tell you when no move is possible so the game is over.

This means you will know if it is possible somehow to use your current throw - a big advantage over using real dice.

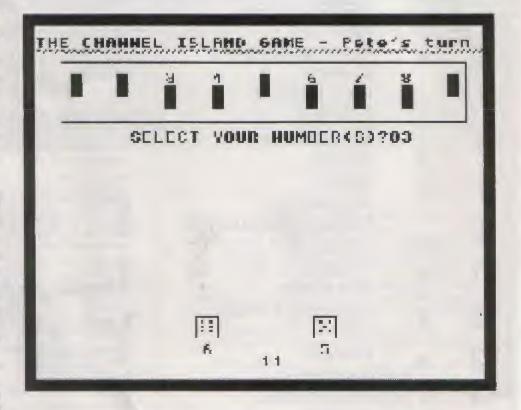
The program keeps a check on the scores and adds them up after each round.

The procedures have been given meaningful names so it's easy to see how the program works and even tailor it to your own rules. Variables are of the integer type where possible, as these are dealt with most quickly by the micro.

So key it in and start playing. And, once you've learnt the rules with your micro checking for legal moves, you can even play it with two dice and a piece of paper.

Example throws					
Throw	Score	Cover			
4/1	5	1/4 or 2/3 or 5			
1/1	2	2			
1/2	3	1/2 or 3			
6/3	9	1/8 or 2/7 or 3/6 or 4/5 or 9			

MOW A game combining skili, logic and luck from Rog Frost



- 10 REM CHANNEL ISLAND GAME
- 20 REM By Rog Frost
- 30 REM (c) Electron User
- 40 *FX11,0
- 50 ON ERROR MODES: PROCerr
- 60 Nobe6
- 70 PROCinstructions
- BO DIMNX(9), DX(4), CX(4), RX(4)
- 90 FROCchars
- 100 REPEAT
- 110 MODE4: YDU23; 8202; 0; 0; 0; 0; 19
- ,1,4;0;19,0,3;0;
- 120 FORrol=1TOround1: FORplayer1
- =110nnl:CLS
 - 130 PROCarray
 - 140 PROCdisplaynumbers
 - 150 REPEAT
 - 160 PROCthrowdice
 - 17D PROCeanithedone
- 180 IF E6\$<>"" G0T0240

- 190 REPEAT
- 200 PROCmakechoice
- 210 PROCcheckchoice
- 220 UNTIL UT=0
- 230 PROCsortout
- 240 UNTILEGS <> ""
- 250 NEXTplayer%:NEXTroX
- 260 Mob£6:PROCresults
- 270 CLEAR: RUN
- 280 END
- 290 DEFPROCInstructions
- 300 VDu19,0,4;0; 310 PRINTTAB(10,1)"CHANNEL ISLA ND GAME"TAB(10,2)"

320 PRIMT'"You must try to hide all of""the numbers at the top of the screen." ""Two dice are sp un. You can hide any" "numbers wh ose sum is the same as the " id sum

of the dice. 330 PRINT'"To cover numbers jus t type them in any" "order and th en hit Return." 340 PRINT'"Illegal moves will n ot be accepted by "the computer, You will be told when" "the game is over." 350 PRINT'"Your score for a gam e is a direct read"'"of the digit s left uncovered." 360 PRINTIAB(2,22)"PRESS SPACE TO CONTINUE": REPEATUNTILINKEY-99: CLS 370 01MnameS(6),scoreX(6) 380 PR[NTTAB(2,22)"Just Press R eturn to complete list"[AB(0,0) 390 ont=0: REFEAT: nn%=nn%+1: PRIN T'"Enter player ";nn%;"'s name "; :IMPUT: name \$ (nnX) 400 nameSinn%)=LEFTS(nameSinn%) ,5): "FX15,0 410 UNTILIBRES (nox)="" OR nox=6 420 IF name\$(mn%)="" nn%=nn%-1 430 PRINT''"How many rounds do you want?": INPUT, round% 140 EMPPROC 450 ENG. 460 DEFPROCCHars 470 v0023,255,255,255,255,255,2 55,255,255,255 480 VDU23,230,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0 490 VDU23,231,0,0,0,24,24,0,0,0 500 vau23,232,0,24,24,0,0,24,24 510 VDU23,233,192,192,0,24,24,0 .3,3 320 40023,234,195,195,0,0,0,0,1 95,195 538 Y0U23,235,195,195,0,24,24,0 ,195,195 540 40023,236,195,195,0,195,195 ,0,195,195 550 ENDPROC 560 DEEPROCTHrowdice 570 VBU28,15,30,30,26:CLS:VBU26 580 FORM2=1TORND(30)+1 590 II=RND(6):YX=RND(6) 600 : F tot2>39 Y4=0 610 MCVE467,145:DRAW467,202:DRA W524,2G2:0RAW524,145:0RAW467,145 620 MOVE787,145: DRAW787,202: DRA W844,202:0RAW844,145:DRAW787,145 63D PRINTTAB(15,26);CHR\$(230+XX) TAB(25,26); CHR\$(230+YY) 649 TIME=8: REPEATUNTILTIME>2 650 WEST 660 FF: 4TF48(15,28); X%;: IF totX <40 PRINTTAB(25,28);YZ 670 FRINTTAB(20,29); XX+YX 680 ENDPROC 690 CEFPROCHISplaynumbers 700 COLOURIZF:CLS:COLOUR128:VDV 28,1,30,38,1:CLS:V0U26 710 PRINTSAE(1,2)"THE CHANNEL I SLAND GAME - ";neme3(player2);"'s turn"TAS(1,3);STRING3(38,"") 720 PROCearteut 730 REMFORMS=1109: PRIMETAB(NS*4 ,5);NRTAB(NE*4,6);CBR\$255TAB(NE*4 ,7); CHR\$255: NEXT 740 ENDPROC 750 DEFPROCuakechoice 760 REPEAT 770 PRINTTAB(1,10); SPC(38) 780 PRINTTAB(9,10)"SELECT YOUR NUMBER(S)"; 790 *fx15,0 300 INPUTS% 810 b2(1)=62p1v1000:02=61-(b2(1 110000 820 pt(2)=8%p1v100:pt=8%-(pt(2)

*100)

830 0%(3)=0%01V10 840 DX(4)=DXM0D10 850 UNTILDE(1)+02(2)+02(3)+02(4)=XX+YX 860 ENSPROC 870 DEFPROCcheckchaice 880 UY=0 890 IF DX(1)=DX(2) AND DX(1)<> 0 02=1 900 IF DX(1)=DI(3) AND DX(1)<> 0 02=1 910 IF 0X(1)=0X(4) AND 0X(1)<> 0 UX=1 920 IF DX(2)=DI(3) AND DX(2)<> 0 02=1 930 IF DX(2)=0X(4) AND DX(2)<> D BX=1 940 IF DX(3)=DX(4) AND DX(3)<> D UX=1 950 FORLX=1T09 960 IF MX(LX)=DX(1) LX=9:UX=1 970 NEXT 980 FORLX=1T09 990 IF WX(LX)=0X(2) LX=9:UX=1 1000 NEXT 1010 FORL2=1109 1020 IF NX(LX)=0%(3) LY=9:0%=1 1030 NEXT 1040 FORLX=1109 1050 1f NX(LX)=0X(4) LX=9:UX=1 1060 NEXT 1070 1F U2=0 NX(DX(1))=DX(1):NX(DX(2))=DX(23:NX(DX(3))=DX(3):NX(D 2(4))=02(4) 1080 IF UX=1 PRINTTAB(14,13)"CAN 'T DO":YDU28, 7, 15, 38, 8:TIME=0:REP EATUNTILTIME>200: CLS: VDU26 1090 sum1=0:f0Rloop1=1109:sum1=s umi+Wi(looph):NEXT 1100 tot%=D:f0Rch%=1T09:lfN%(ch% 1<>100 totY=totY+ch1 111D NEXT 112B IF sum2≈45 PROCvictory 1130 ENDPROC 1140 BEFFROCarray 115D UX=1:E68="":totX=0 1160 FORZX=1TD9: NX(IX)=100: NEXT 1170 ENOPROC

ADVICE ARENA

Tips for every Electron user, from beginner to expert

GAMES' sound effects can often become irritating — especially to other people. Most games include a feature to toggle the sound status between on and off but, for those that don't, you can do it yourself by using "FX 210. This command is used with either 0 or 1 to determine whether you wish the sound on or off:

*FX 210,0 Enable sound ouput *FX 210,1 Disable sound output

So to silence games just type *FX 210,1 and CHAIN the program as usual.

Disc users should not press Shift + Break to boot their games, as this would disable the command. In most cases typing "EXEC IBOOT will load the disc but if this doesn't work you should use "RUN IBOOT.

1180 DEFPROCsortout 1190 V0U28,1,15,38,4:CLS:V0U26 1200 MOVE100,890:DRAW1200,890:DR AN1200,730: DRAW100,730: DRAW160,89 1210 FORJk=1TOP 1220 IF NX(JX)=100 PRINTTAB(JX*4 ,5);JXTAB(JX*4,6);CHR\$255TAB(JX*4 ,7);CHR\$255ELSEPRINTTAB(JX*4,5)CH R\$255TAB(JX*4,6);CHR\$255TAB(JX*4, 7); CHR\$230 1230 NEXT 1240 ENDPROC 1250 DEFPROCVictory 1260 VPU28,1,20,38,10:CLS:V0U26 1270 PRINTTAB(11,10)"YOU CLEARED THE LOT"TAB(15,14)"WELL DONE" 1280 UX=0:EGS="WIN" 1290 PRINTTAB(7,19)"PRESS SPACE FOR NEXT ROUND":REPEATUNTILINKEY-99 1300 ENOPROC 131D DEFPROCcanithedone 1320 RESTORE(1600+((x2+x2)*10)) 1330 REPEAT: READ NS 1340 FORME=1TOLEN(NS) 1350 RX=1 1360 EX(WX)=VAL(MIDS(NS,WX,1)) 1370 1FMX(CX(WZ)) <> 100 RZ=0 1380 IF 8X=0 NX=LEN(KS) 1390 NEXT 1400 UNTILEX=1 OR MS="0" 1410 IF MS="O" PROCendgame 1420 ENDPROC 1430 DEFPROCendonne 1440 VOU28,1,22,38,10:CL5:V0026 1450 VOUZ 1460 PRINTTAB(15,10)"ROUND OVER" 1470 EGS="":FORUX=1109:1F NX(uX) =100 EG5=EG5+SFR\$(u%) 1480 NEXT 1490 score%(player%)=score%(play er1)+VAL(E6\$) 1500 PRINTTAB(15,13)"SCORE = ";E 6\$TAB(12,15);name\$(player%);" has scored ";score%(player%) 1510 PRINTTAB(7,19)"PRESS SPACE FOR NEXT GAME" 1520 REPEATUNTILGET=32 1530 ENDPROC 1540 bEfPROcresults 1550 VDU19,0,4;0;:PRINTTAB(8,2)" THE CHANNEL ISLAND SAME TAB(8,3)" 1560 PRINTTAB(2,6)"NAME"TAB(22,6 1570 FORPER=ITONDX: PRINTTAB(2,8+ (pl%*2));name\$(pl%)TAB(22,8+(pl%* 2));scorel(pll):NEXT 1580 PRINTTAB(2,22)"PRESS SPACE FOR WEXT GAME" 1590 REPEATUNTILINKEY-99 1600 ENDPROG 1610 DATAS, D 1620 DATAZ, D 1630 DATA3,21,0 1640 DATA4,31,0 1650 DATA5,41,32,0 1660 DATA6,51,42,321,0 1670 DATA7,61,52,43,421,0 1680 DATAS,71,62,53,521,431,0 1690 DATA9,81,72,63,54,621,531,4 32,0 1700 DATA91,82,75,64,721,631,541 ,532,4321,0 1710 DATA92,83,74,65,821,731,641 ,632,542,5321,0 1720 DATA93,84,75,921,831,741,73 2,651,642,543,6321,5421,0 1730 DEFPROCERT 1740 REPORT: PRINT" at line "; ERL

1750 *fx12

1760 END





VERY event, from birthday parties to exhibitions, can use banners to make announcements. Now, with the two routines described here, you can use your Electron and printer to produce large, effective displays.

Each program has its own advantage over the other so select the one most suited to your needs, type it in and start printing. Ideally, key-in both routines and experiment with the various options to obtain the best results.

Listing I uses data statements to define the characters. This gives a much better resolution than if the micro's built-in ones are used, but has the disadvantage that there's only room in the Electron's memory for one set of characters, so the version here is for capital letters only. Another drawback of this method is that the program is rather long. It could be shortened slightly, but has been left in this form for clarity.

You can select several types of printout large or small and what characters are used to make up the letters. The Letter for Letter option causes the large letter to be made up from a pattern of small ones.

The bold type option uses a special user defined character on some Epson and compatible printers but will not function on all of them. If it doesn't work on yours, you could

try removing line 5431 and changing line 5470 to:

5470 YDU1,27,121,64,255,255,255 ,255,255,255,255,255,3

On some printers this will cause the output to be made up of small blocks. You could also try defining your own character in line 5470. If you do remove line 5431, you can also remove PROCepson completely from the end of the program.

Listing II is designed to overcome the capitals only drawback but suffers from a lack of resolution. It uses the Electron's character definitions that are in your Electron and is therefore much shorter.

You can use all the characters in your micro and also load different fonts or character definitions for special banners. Remember, though, that the output from this program is very blocky — so if you define any characters keep that in mind.

You have full control of both the height and width of the characters from this program - ranging from one to eight.

Each program has its own pros and cons, but no matter what your needs, one should give the desired result. So start experienting and make sure everyone knows about the next event you organise.

```
Listing I
                                                         670 DATA 2,660,670
                                                         680 DATA 0,5,1,30,99
690 DATA 2,680,690
                                                         700 DATA 0,6,1,28,99
   20 REM ** BANNER PRINTING
                                                         710 BATA 222
                                                         720 REN ***** CCCCCCC *****
   30 REM **
                                                         730 DATA 2,720,730
                      PROGRAM
                                                         740 DATA 0,6,1,28,99
750 DATA 2,740,750
  40 REM **
                                                         760 DATA 0,5,1,30,99
                                                      760 DATA 0,3,1,30,7,
770 DATA 2,760,770
780 DATA 0,4,1,32,99
790 DATA 13,780,785
800 DATA 0,3,1,5,0,25,1,4,99
   50 REM ** Written By W.G. Boyd
   60 REM ** (c) Electron User
   70 REM ****************
                                                       810 DATA 6,798,800
                                                       820 DATA 0,3,1,7,0,21,1,6,99
830 DATA 222
   BO REM THE LINE NUMBERS OF THE
                                                        840 REM ****** 8888888 *******
   90 REW PROGRAM MUST NOT BE CHA
                                                       850 DATA 6,830,840
                                                      860 DATA 0,3,1,34,99,55,70
870 DATA 10,850,860
 100 REM ******* []][][][] *****
                                                         BSO DATA 0,3,1,5,0,10,1,5,0,10,
 110 DATA 6,70,80
                                                      1,4,99
890 DATA 1,870,880
  120 DATA 0,3,1,6,0,22,1,6,99,55
                                                       POD DATA 0,4,1,17,0,1,1,14,99
910 DATA 1,890,900
920 DATA 0,5,1,15,0,3,1,12,99
930 DATA 1,910,920
940 DATA 0,6,1,13,0,5,1,10,99
,79
  130 DATA 6,90,100
  140 DATA 0,3,1,34,99,55,70
150 DATA 6,110,120
160 DATA 0,3,1,6,0,22,1,6,99
  170 DATA 222
                                                       950 DATA 1,930,940
960 DATA 0,7,1,11,0,7,1,8,99
970 DATA 222
  130 REM *****
  190 DATA 20,124,125
  200 BATA 0,5,99
                                                        980 REN ****** ODDDDDDD *****
  210 DATA 222
                                                        990 DATA 6,970,975
  22D REM ***** HHRHHHH
                                                      1000 DATA 0,3,1,34,99
1010 DATA 13,980,990
1020 DATA 0,3,1,5,0,25,1,4,99
  230 DATA 6,210,220
 240 DATA 0,3,1,34,99
250 DATA 15,230,240
260 DATA 0,18,1,5,99
270 DATA 6,250,260
                                                       1030 DATA 1,1000,1010
                                                      1040 DATA 0,4,1,32,99
1050 DATA 1,1020,1030
1060 DATA 0,5,7,30,99
1070 DATA 1,1040,1050
  280 DATA 0,3,1,34,99
  290 DATA 222
  300 REN ****** EEEEEEE ******
                                                      1080 DATA 0,6,1,28,99
1090 DATA 1,1060,1070
1100 DATA 0,7,1,26,99
1110 DATA 1,1080,1090
  310 DATA 6,290,300
  320 DATA 0,3,1,34,99
330 DATA 15,310,320
  340 DATA 0,3,1,5,0,10,1,5,0,10,
                                                        1120 DATA 0,8,1,24,99
1,4,99
                                                        1130 DATA 1,1100,1110
                                                        1140 DATA 0,9,1,22,99
1150 DATA 222
  350 DATA 222
  360 REN ******** LLLLLLL ****
                                                        1160 REM ****** NHWMMHHM *****
 370 DATA 6,360,370
380 DATA 0,3,1,34,99
                                                      1170 DATA 6,1140,1145
1180 DATA 0,3,1,34,99
1190 DATA 1,1146,1150
  390 DATA 15,380,390
  400 DATA 0,3,1,5,99
  410 DATA 222
                                                       1200 DATA 0,32,1,4,99
  1210 DATA 1,1160,1170
  430 DATA 10,420,430
                                                       1220 DATA 0,31,1,4,99
  440 DATA 0,33,1,4,99
                                                        1230 DATA 1,1180,1190
  450 DATA 6,440,450
460 DATA 0,3,1,34,99
470 DATA 10,460,470
                                                        1240 DATA 0,30,1,4,99
                                                       1250 DATA 1,1200,1210
                                                        1260 DAYA 0,29,1,4,99
  480 DATA 0,33,1,4,99
                                                       1270 DATA 1,1220,1230
  490 DATA 222
                                                       1280 DATA 0,28,1,4,99
  500 REM ******* FFFFFFF *****
                                                       1290 DATA 1,1240,1250
                                                       1300 DATA 0,27,1,4,99
  510 DATA 6,500,510
                                                       1310 DATA 1,1260,1270
1320 DATA 0,26,1,4,99
  520 DATA 0,3,1,34,99
530 DATA 15,520,530
540 DATA 0,18,1,5,0,10,1,4,99
                                                       1330 bara 2,1280,1290
                                                        1340 DATA 0,25,1,4,99
  550 DATA 222
                                                       1350 DATA 1,1300,1310
  560 REM ****** 0000000 ******
                                                        1360 DATA 0,26,1,4,99
1370 DATA 1,1320,1330
  570 DATA 2,560,570
  580 DATA 0,6,1,28,99
590 DATA 2,580,590
                                                       1380 DATA 0,27,1,4,99
                                                        1390 DATA 1,1340,1350
  600 DATA 0,5,1,30,99
                                                       1400 DATA 0,28,1,4,99
                                                       1410 DATA 1,1360,1370
1420 DATA 0,29,1,4,99
  610 DATA 2,600,610
  620 DATA 0,4,1,32,99
  630 PATA 15,620,630
                                                       1430 DATA 1,1380,1390
  640 PATA 0,3,1,5,0,25,1,4,99
                                                        1440 DATA 0,30,1,4,99
  650 DATA 2,640,650
                                                       1450 DATA 1,1400,1405
1460 DATA 0,31,1,4,99
  660 DATA 0,4,1,32,99
```

```
1400 BARI | 1400, 1410 | 2200 BAR | 6,4,128,47 | 200 BAR | 2,130,2400 | 2100 B
                           1470 DATA 1,1407,1410
1480 DATA 0,32,1,4,99
1490 DATA 6,1420,1430
```

```
3840 DATA 1,1,0,2,1,4,99
3850 DATA 2,2660,2670
                                                                                                                                              5431 PROCepson
                                                                     4630 DATA 3,4520,4530
                                                                                                                                             5440 *FX3,10
 3860 DATA 1,2,0,1,1,4,99
                                                                      4640 DATA 0,33,1,3,99
                                                                                                                                              5450 VDU2
                                                                    4650 DATA 2,4540,4550
4660 DATA 0,29,1,7,99
4670 DATA 1,4560,4570
                                                                                                                                              5460 VDU1,13
 3870 DATA 2,2680,2690
 3880 DATA 0,1,1,6,99
3890 DATA 2,2700,2730
3900 DATA 0,2,1,5,99
3910 DATA 222
                                                                                                                                            5470 V0V1,27,121,250,255,255,255
,255,255,255,255,255,3
                                                           4680 DATA 0,29,1,3,99
4690 DATA 2,4580,4590
4700 DATA 0,25,1,7,99
                                                                                                                                              5480 FOR letter=1 TO LEN(mess$)
 3910 DATA 222
                                                                                                                                              5490 PROCEET
 3920 REW ********:::::::::::****
                                                                                                                                              5500 RESTORE restore
 5510 restore=restore=20
                                                                                                                                              5520 VDUZ
                                                                                                                                              5530 REPEAT
                                                                                                                                              5540 restore=restore+20
                                                                                                                                              5550 READ repeat
4000 DATA 0,21,1,3,99
4770 DATA 2,4660,4670
4780 DATA 0,3,1,21,99
4010 DATA 1,3550,3540
4020 DATA 1,3550,3540
4020 DATA 0,5,1,4,99
4030 DATA 1,3570,3580
4040 DATA 1,3570,3580
4050 DATA 1,3570,3580
4050 DATA 1,3590,3680
4050 DATA 1,3590,3680
4060 DATA 0,7,1,4,99
4070 DATA 1,3610,3620
4080 DATA 0,8,1,4,99
4080 DATA 0,8,1,4,99
4080 DATA 1,3630,3640
4080 DATA 0,9,1,4,99
4090 DATA 1,3630,3640
4080 DATA 0,9,1,4,99
4090 DATA 1,3630,3660
4100 DATA 0,9,1,4,99
4110 DATA 1,3650,3660
4120 DATA 0,10.1
3970 DATA 6,3510,3520
3980 DATA 0,3,1,34,99
3990 DATA 1,3530,3540
                                                                     4760 DATA 0,21,1,3,99
4770 DATA 2,4660,4670
 3970 DATA 6,3510,3520
                                                                                                                                              5560 IF repeat=222 THEN VDU1,13:
                                                                                                                                            VOUT, 13: VOUT, 13: GOTO 5680
5570 dataline=restore+10
                                                                                                                                              5580 nextdata=restore+2D
                                                                                                                                              5590 READ Lin:READ Linn
                                                                                                                                              5600 for Loop=1 TO repeat
                                                                                                                                              5610 REPEAT
                                                                                                                                              5620 PROCprint
                                                                                                                                              5630 UNTIL 6=99
                                                                                                                                              5640 YDU1,13
                                                                                                                                              5650 RESTORE dataline
                                                                                                                                             5660 NEXT Loop
                                                                                                                                              5670 RESTORE nextdata
                                                                                                                                            5680 UNTIL repeat=222
5690 NEXT Letter
 4120 DATA 0,10,1,4,99
                                                                   4910 DATA 1,4800,4810
4920 DATA 0,29,1,3,99
                                                                                                                                             5700 YOU3
                                                                                                                                           5710 *FX3.0
5720 PRINT''' Finished...":SO
 4130 DATA 2,3670,3680
                                                                    4930 DATA 2,4820,4830
4940 DATA 0,29,1,7,99
4950 DATA 3,4840,4850
 4140 DATA 0,11,1,4,99
 4150 DATA 1,3690,3700
                                                                                                                                        UND1,-15,165,5
5730 END
 4160 DATA 0,10,1,4,99
4170 DATA 1,3710,3720
4180 DATA 0,9,1,4,99
                                                                     5740 :
                                                                                                                                           5750 DEF PROCEET
 4190 DATA 1,3730,3740
                                                                                                                                        576D KS=MIDS(messS, letter, 1)
 4200 DATA 0,8,1,4,99
4210 DATA 1,3750,3760
4220 DATA 0,7,1,4,99
4230 DATA 1,3770,3780
                                                                                                                                        5770 IF K$="A"THEN restore=2110
                                                                    4990 DATA 4,5220,5250
5080 DATA 0,33,1,4,99
5010 DATA 2,5240,5250
5020 DATA 0,29,1,8,99
                                                                      4990 DATA 4,5220,5230
                                                                                                                                             5780 IF K$="B"THEN restore=850
                                                                                                                                              5790 IF K$="C"THEN restore=730
                                                                                                                                         5790 IF K3="0"THEN restore=990
5810 IF K3="E"THEN restore=310
5820 IF K3="F"THEN restore=510
 424D DATA 0,6,1,4,99
425D DATA 1,3790,3800
4260 DATA 0,5,1,4,99
                                                                     5030 DATA 2,5260,5270
5040 DATA 0,29,1,5,99
                                                                                                                                              5830 IF KS="G"THEN restore=2290
 4270 DATA 1,3810,3820
                                                                                                                                              5840 IF KS="H"THEN restore=230
                                                                      5050 DATA 2,5280,5290
                                                                                                                                           5850 IF KS="["THEN restore=110
                                                                     5060 DATA 0,25,1,9,99
5070 DATA 4,5300,5310
 4280 DATA 0,4,1,4,99
 4290 DATA 6,3830,3840
                                                                                                                                              5860 IF K$="J"THEN restore=2430
                                                                                                                           "HEN restore=257\
"THEN restore=257\
"THEN restore=370\
S900 IF KS="M"THEN restore=1170

5910 IF KS="0"THEN restore=570

5920 IF KS="0"THEN restore=1950

5930 IF KS="Q"THEN restore=1950

5940 IF KS="R"THEN restore=1530

5950 IF KS="S"THEN restore=1530

5960 IF KS="T"THEN

5970 IF KS="""
 4300 DATA 0,3,1,34,99
4310 DATA 222
                                                                      5080 DATA 0,25,1,5,99
                                                                                                                                            5870 IF KS="K"THEN restore=2570
                                                              5090 DATA 222
5100 REM********************
4320 REM **************
                                                                                                                                             6030 IF KS="."THEN restore=3790
                                                         5230 DATA 2,5480,5490

5240 DATA 0,18,1,4,99

5250 DATA 2,5480,5490

5260 DATA 0,15,1,10,99

5270 DATA 2,5500,5510

5280 DATA 0,12,1,6,8,4,1,6,99

5290 DATA 2,5520,5530
                                                                                                                                            6040 IF KS="-"THEN restore=3550
                                                                                                                           6040 IF KS="-"THEN restore=3550

6050 IF KS="7"THEN restore=4330

6060 IF KS="""THEN restore=4990

6070 IF KS="!"THEN restore=4590

6080 IF KS=":"THEN restore=3930

6090 IF KS=" "THEN restore=190

6100 IF KS=", "THEN restore=3830

6110 rhx==sc(Ks)
 4430 DATA 3,3970,3980
 4440 DATA 0,17,1,6,0,12,1,3,99
4450 DATA 3,3990,4000
 4460 DATA 0,20,1,5,0,9,1,3,99
4470 BATA 3,4010,4020
4480 DATA 0,23,1,6,0,6,1,3,99
4490 DATA 2,4030,4040
4500 DATA 0,26,1,6,0,3,1,3,99
                                                    5290 DATA 2,5520,5530

$300 DATA 0,9,1,6,0,10,1,6,99

5310 DATA 2,5540,5550

$320 DATA 0,6,1,6,0,16,1,6,99

5330 DATA 2,5560,5570

$340 DATA 0,3,1,6,0,22,1,6,99

5350 DATA 2,5580,5590

$360 DATA 0,3,1,3,0,28,1,3,99

5370 DATA 222
                                                                                                                                            6110 chr=ASC(KS)
 4510 DATA 1,4050,4060
                                                                                                                                            6120 ENDPROC
 4520 DATA 0,26,1,11,99
                                                                                                                                             6130 :
 4530 DATA 2,4070,4080
                                                                                                                                             6140 BEFPROCprintchr
 4540 DATA 0,29,1,8,99
 4540 DATA 0,29,1,0,97
4550 DATA 1,4090,4100
4560 DATA 0,29,1,5,99
                                                                                                                                             6150 IF G=D AND PX=O THEN PRINT;
                                                                                                                                             6160 IF G=0 AND PX=1 THEN PRINT;
                                                                    5380 REM This Line No. should be 5380
 4580 REM *******!!!!!!!*****
                                                                                                                                            6170 IF G=1 AND PX=1 AND QX=1 TH
                                                                     5390 REM Main program,.
5400 Mobe 6
 4590 DATA 6,4122,4124
                                                                                                                                            EN PRINT; CHRS (chr); CHRS (chr);
 4590 DATA 6,4122,4124
4600 BATA D,3,1,5,0,3,1,26,99
5410 PROCdisplay
4610 DATA 222
5420 PROCinput
5430 REM Print.
                                                                                                                                             6189 IF G=1 AND PX=1 AND GX=2 TH
                                                                                                                                            EN PRINT"20";
6190 IF G=1 AND PX=1 AND QX=3 TH
                                                                       5430 REM print ..
                                                                                                                                            EN PRINT; "a"; CHR$ (chr);
```

```
6200 IF 6=1 AND PX=0 AND QX=1 TH
EN PRINT; CHRS (chr);
 6210 IF G=1 AND PX=0 AND QX=2 TH
EN PRINT:"8";
 6220 IF S=1 AND PX=0 AND QX=3 TH
EN PRINT: "B":
 6230 ENDPROC
 6240 :
 6250 DEFPROCOFINE
 6260 READ G
 6270 IF G=99 THEN GOTO 6320
 6280 READ repet
 6290 for toop2=1 to repet
 6300 PROCprintchr
 6310 NEXT Loop2
 6320 ENDPROC
 6330 :
 6340 DEFPROCHISPLAY
 6350 CLS
6360 VDU19,1,3,0,0,0,0,0
6370 PRINT' SPC(8)"BANNER PRINTI
MG PROGRAM"
6380 PRINTSPC(8)"----
                   Written By W
6390 PRINT"
ayne 6 Boyd"
 6400 PRINT".....
            ......
 6410 PRINT"Please your message.
 6420 PRINT'">";:PROCgetmess
 6430 PRINTTABIO, 12);
 6440 PRINTER
              1. Large, Letter
for Letter"
 6450 PRINT"
                2. Large, Bold"
 6460 PRINT
              3. Large, Combina
 6470 PRINT'" 4. Small, Letter
for letter"
 6480 PRINT'" 5. Small, Bold"
 6490 PRINT'"Please select type o
f print.
 6500 ENDPROC
 6510 :
 6520 DEFPROCinput
 6530 gs=GETs
 6540 PRINTTAB(29,23);"
                             "pTA
B(29,23);g$;
 6550 IF g$="1" THEN PX=1:9X=1
 6560 IF g5="2" THEN P2=1:02=2
 6570 IF gs="3" TREN P%=1:4%=3
 6580 IF 95="4" THEN PR=0:97=1
 6590 IF gs="5" THEN P2=0:42=2
 6600 IF 93>"5" OR 954"1" THEN YO
U7:60TO 6530
 6610 SOUND1,-15,165,5
 6620 CLS
 6630 PRINT" PRESS ANY KEY TO
 START PRINTING .. ";
 6640 G=GET
 6650 PRINT PRINTING..
               ";mess$;
 6660 ENDPROC
 6670 :
 6680 DEFPROCyetmess
 6690 messs="
 6700 REPEAT
 6710 GS=GETS
 6720 ch=480(G$)
6730 IF ch=13 THEN GOTO 6760
6740 IF ch=127 AND LEN(mess$)>0
THEN PRINTCHES(127); :mesaS=MIDS(m
ess$,1,(LEN(mess$)-1)):GOTO 6760
6750 IF (ch>64 AND ch<91) OR (ch
>31 AND ch<34) OR (ch=39) OR (ch>
43 AND ch<47) OR (ch=63) OR (ch=5
B) THEN mess$=mess$+G$:PRINTG$; E
LSE YDU7:GOTO 6710
6760 UNTIL ch=13
6770 ENDPROC
 6780 DEFPROCepson
6790 VDUZ
6800 YBU1,27,1,58,1,0,1,0,1,0
6810 YBU1,27,1,37,1,1,0
 6820 V0U1,27.1,38.1,0
```

```
Litting #
   10 REM menerararararararara
  20 REM * Banner printing prog
ran
  30 REM *
   40 RER * Written by Wayne 6 B
Dyd
   50 REM *
   60 REM 4
             (c) Electron User
   70 REM .
   80 REM ***************
******
  90 REM
  100 MODE 1
  110 DIM BLOCK &
  120 PROCeisplay
  130 PROCEFIAL
  140 PRINT"FINISHED ... "
  150 END
  160 :
  170 :
  180 DEF PROCedisplay
  190 CLS
  200 REMPROCHack
 210 PROCOBL("Banner Printing Pr
ogram",-5,2)
220 COLOUR 2
  =====",-5,4)
 240 PROChighlight("Written by W
ayne G Boyd",220,800,1)
  250 COLOUR 2
 260 PRINTITION Enter the mes
sage you want to print:-"
270 INPUT">> "mess$
  280 COLOUR1
  290 PRINTTAS(0,16)"Enter hight
value (1-8) ";
 300 65-GETS
  310 COLOUR 3
  320 15 654"1" OR 65>"8" THEN VD
U7:GOTO 300 ELSE PRINTGS: SOUND1,-
15,165,5
  330 hight=VAL(GS)
```

6830 YOU1, 64,1,64

6850 VOUT, 255, 1, 0, 1, 153, 1, 0, 1, 15

3,1,0,1,153,1,0,1,153,1,0,1,255

6840 VbU1,139

6860 VOU3

6870 ENDPROC

```
340 COLOUR1
350 PRINTTAB(0,19)"Enter width
value (1-8) ";
  360 65=6E75
  370 COLOUR 3
  380 IF GS<"1" OR GS>"8" THEN VO
U7:GDTO 360 ELSE PRINTGS:SOUND1,-
15,165,5
  390 width=VAL(GS)
  400 PROChighlight ("PRESS ANY KE
Y TO PRINT .. ", 190,200,0)
  410 PR:NTTAB(35,30);
  420 G=GET
  430 ENDPROC
  440 END
 450 DEFPROCOBL(AS,xX,yX)
  460 IFXX < OTHENPRINTTAB ((38-LENA
$)/2,y%);ELSEPRINTTAG(x%,y%);
470 FORCH%=1TOLENAS
  480 KY=FNCHAR(ASCHIDS(AS,CHY,1)
1
  490 V0U254,10,8,255,11
  500 NEXT
  510 ENDPROC
  520 DEF FNCHAR(CX)
  530 ?BLOCK=CI: AX=10: X1=BLOCK:
 YX=BLOCK DIV 256: CALLEFFF1
  540 FOR 1X=OF01
  350 VDU23, JX+254
  560 FORIX=2109
  570 VOUBLOCK?(JZ+4+IZDIVZ)
  580 NEXT,
  590 =0
  600
  610 DEFPROChighlight (AS, XX, YX, C
%: VOUS: GCOLO, 3: MOVEX%, Y%-4: PRINT
A$: MOVEX%-8, Y%: PRINTA$: MOVEX%+8, Y
X: PRINTAS: MOVEXX, Y1+4: PRINTAS: GCO
LO, CT: MOVEXY, YZ: PRINTAS: VDU4: ENDP
ROC
 620 DEFPROCPrint
 630 CLS
  640 PRINTTAB(0,2); messs
  650 VDU28, 0, 30, 39, 5
  660 y=(LEN(mess$)*32)
  670 PRINTTAB(0,10);
  680 VOUZ
  690 FOR L=1 TO Y STEP 4
  700 y=y-
  710 FOR do=1 to width
  720 FOR A=960 TO 928 STEP -4
730 IF POINT(y, A) <> 0 THEN PRINT
STRINGS(hight, """); ELSE PRINT S
TRINGS(hight, "");
  740 NEXT
  750 PRINT
  760 NEXT
  770 NEXT
  780 VOUS
  790 ENDPROC
```

ADVICE ARENA

Tips for every Electron user, from beginner to expert

ACCIDENTALLY saving a file on top of another on a DFS format disc is simple to do and yet it's so easy to prevent. All you have to do is enter:

* ACCESS filename L

The file is then locked and, until it is unlocked, you can't save a file with the same name or erase it. Remember though, you can still format the disc, so the file is not completely safe. And as there's always a risk that your disc may become faulty you should always keep a backup.

To unlock a file you enter:

* ACCESS filename



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SCROLLING

Can you become an ace pilot in this super-fast arcade blockbuster from Lyn Davies?

R ADIUM is fast-scrolling arcade game set in the far future. Your peaceful world is under attack from the warlike Gort Empire and you have been chosen to pilot the only remaining ships.

Gort rockets will destroy your city if you let them past. Not only is your home at risk, but the remote energy beam generators that power your ship will be damaged – too many hits and your ship will disintegrate.

Among the hail of missiles are occasional radium bombs and if these are shot a radium pod is released. If you collect 10 a Gort Skullship will investigate. These are powerful craft and must be disabled quickly: Not an easy task.

They usually spit radium bolts and are heavily armoured. Only an accurate shot into their rocket tubes will give them grief. If you are a good enough marksman and get 10 shots on target the skullship will then be disabled and you can move on to defend another sector.

When you lose a life or beat a level your skill rating will be displayed on the aceo meter. If you manage a maximum rating you are either an ace pilot or a cheat.

The game loads in two parts, and if you are using tape it's best to save them on separate ones until they're working. They can then be combined on one tape. Note that the second listing must be saved as Radium1 as it is CHAINed by the first.

Remember to save the programs before trying to run them as they put data all over memory, and if you've made a mistake you could lose the copy in memory.

So type in the listings, strap yourself in, and prepare for action.

KEY	'S
Z	Left
X	Right
•	Up
7	Down
Return	Fire



Ped Counter: This increments as each pod is collected. Once it is filled with pods Guardian hits are noted

Missile Counter, Each missile you let through increases this counter by one. You lose a life when it reaches the maximum.

Contact with missiles or bouncing bombs from the rear will increase the score by eight points and the screen will flash to warn you. Accometer: Appears if you lose a life or best a level and gives you an idea how you are performing. After three lives are lost the New Pilot logo is shown.

Skullduggery

When you've collected 10 radium pods and the giant bolt-spitting skull appears the best technique is to get as close as possible just above the line of radium bolts. Then drop past the skull and shoot it in the mouth.





The memory in the second listing is critical. Even a few extra spaces will make the program start overwriting the sprite data.

WARNING

Note that for clarity the program has been listed using LISTO 1 so that a space is displayed between the line numbers and the lines. You should not put a space there when you key the listing in.





Listing I

10 REM RADIUM

20 REM By Lyn Davies

30 REM (c)Electron User

40 MODES: VOU23, 1, 0; 0; 0; 0; 0; 0 vou1

9,3,6;0;

50 V0U23,224,255,254,128,128,1 28,132,132,132,23,225,132,132,156 ,188,128,128,128,0,23,226,0,1,1,1 ,61,57,33,33,23,227,33,33,33,1,1, 1,127,255

60 VDUS:600L0,129:6L6

70 FORF=90T01024STEP92:FORE=16 T012643TEP92:MOVEE,F:GC0L3,3:VD02 24,10,8,225:GC0L3,1:VD08,11,226,8 ,19,227:NEXTE:WEXTF

88 &COLO, 3: MOVE100, 650: DRAW108 ,20:PL0185,1190,20:MOVE160,650:DR AW1190,20:PLOT85,1190,650

90 VDU4:COLOUR128:COLOUR2:PRIN TTAB(6,4)" RADIUM ":PRINTTAB(6,3 ":PRINTTAB(6,5)"

100 GCOLG, 2: MOVE100, 20: DRAW180, 650: DRAW1190,650: SCOLO, 0: MOVE100, 20:0RAV1190,20:0RAV1190,650

110 COLCURIZE: VDU28,2,27,17,14: CLS:PRINT'"Please wait..."'"Load ing and"""relocating next"""pro gran.

120 ENVELOPE1,1,4,-4,4,10,20,10 ,126,0,0,-126,125,126:YDU28,2,27,

17,26 130 FORE=#56CD10856F0

140 READ num

150 REPRUM: NEXT

160 BATA24B,15,0,6,7,6,20,48,11 2,112,112,0,3,0,112,7,128,8,0,0,2 1,149,149,149,132,240,240,1,8,0,2 40,15,0,0,0,0,136,196,234,238,0,2

40,225,14,0,0,128,8,0 170 FORE=8560CT0856CC:READ num:

?E=num:NEXT:BEM pipe No?

180 DATA192,194,74,66,66,0,66,6 6,66,66,0,66,66,112,112,3,0

190 FORE=636ABTO6568B:READ num:

TERRUM: NEXT: REM pipe No2

200 DATA45,112,67,66,66,0,66,66 ,66,66,D,66,65,194,194,12,0 210 FORE=\$569ATO\$56AA:READ num:

?E=num: NEXT; REM pipe No3 220 DATA240,240,15,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,

0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0 230 FORE=\$56897085699:READ num;

7E=num:NEXT:REM No4 pipe 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0

,0,240,240,15,0 250 FORE=\$56781085688:READ num:

Subscription tapes

These listings are for the game illustrated, but with a simplified background screen. The display shown needs too much data to print in a magazine, but is on the tape that is sent to subscribers.

The listings are also on the tape printed here.

If you are not a subscriber but would like a copy of the enhanced version you can obtain one for £2.50 from the author, Mr L. Davies, 5 Kingsgate Close, Church Hill North. Redditch, Words B98 9LJ.

?E=num:NEXT:REM No5 pipe 260 DATA16,49,0,115,115,0,247,2 47,0,115,7,0,0,240,240,15,0 270 FORE=856671085677:READ NUM:

?E=num:NEXT;REM Noó pipe 280 DATA8,12,0,142,142,0,142,14 2,0,142,14,0,0,240,240,15,0

290 FORE=\$5656TO&5666:READ num: RE=pum:NEXT:REM No7 blank

300 DATA66,195,195,6,0,240,15,0,240,15,0,240,15,0,255,0,240,240,15,0

310 FORE=\$\$645TO\$5655:READ num: ?E=num: NEXT: REM No8 feature

320 9ATA70,70,70,70,70,0,70,70,70, 70,70,70,70,0,240,240,15,0

330 FORE= 25634T025644: READ Num:

?E-num: NEXT: REM No9 mine 340 DATA16,81,213,221,17,12,5,1 ,0,98,49,49,0,240,240,15,0

350 FORE=\$5623TO\$5633:READ nun;

?E=num:NEXT:REM No10 mine 360 DATA128,168,171,171,136,3,1

0,8,0,6,4,4,0,240,240,15,0 370 FORE=#5528TO\$5622:READ num:

?E=num:NEXT:REM screen data

4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,2,1,2,1,4,4,2, ,3,3,3,3,3,1,4,2,1,2,1,8,4,4, 4,4,9,10,4,4,4,2,1,2,1,4,4,4,2 3,3,1,4,4,2,3,3,1,4,8,4,4,5,6,7, ,4,4,2,3,3,3

390 DATA3,3,3,1,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4, ,10,4,4,8,8,8,4,4,4,4,4,4,5,6,7,4 ,4,4,2,1,2,1,2,1,2,1,4,4,2,1,8,4, 2,1,4,2,3,3,3,1,4,4,4,4,5,6,7,4,4 ,4,4,4,4,4,4,2,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,1, 8,2,3,1,8,2,3,1,8,2,3,1,8,2,3,1,8

,4,4,4,9,10

400 DATA4,2,3,3,1,2,1,2,1,2,3,3

410 FORE=854E7TO&5527:READ num: ?E=nue:WEXT:REM Guardien

1,207,142,12,0

430 FORE=\$5406TOR54E6: READ num: ?E=num:NEXT:REM Pod Carrier

440 0AJA16,81,213,221,17,12,5,1 ,128,168,187,187,136,3,10,8,0 450 F0RE=854C5T045405:READ num:

?E=num:NEXT:REM Missfle 460 DATAO, 32,0,240,15,0,2,0,48,

112,0,112,7,0,112,3,0 470 FORE=85484T0854C4:READ num:

TE=num: NEXT: REM Crystal 480 0ATAO,17,51,35,3,1,0,0,0,13 6,12,12,12,82,0,0,0

490 FORE=\$54ABTO\$5483:READ num: ?E=num: NEXT: REM Rocket

500 DATA66, 66, 66, 66, D, 195, 66, 6, n

510 FORE=2547ATO\$54AA:READ num: ?E=num:NEXT:REM Explo

520 DATAD, 12,74,105,52,122,120, 52,18,18,18,52,122,105,15,4,1,13, 15,135,182,210,210,241,244,224,24 0,210,30,15,4,4,0,8,11,30,227,195,134,132,74,105,180,135,141,132,1 2,8,0

530 FORE=85459TOB5479:READ num: !E=num: NEXT: REM Jaw

540 DATAD,160,0,0,0,0,160,0,35, 163,35,35,35,35,35,163,35,240,255,25 5,15,0,0,0,0,231,207,142,12,0,0,0 ,0,0

550 FORE=85430T085458: READ num: ?E=num: NEXT: REM Space

560 DATA224,128,0,14,0,34,238,0 ,224,160,0,14,0,136,136,0,224,160 ,0,14,0,170,170,0,224,128,0,8,0,1 36,238,0,224,128,0,14,0,136,238,0 ,0

570 FORE=89AETO898E:READ num: ?E =num: NEXT: REM Skuli Shot

580 DATAD, 16, 48, 48, 48, 17, 0, 0, 0, 128, 68, 68, 196, 136, 0, 0, 0 590 FORE=&98FTO&9FF:READ nun: ?E

=num:NEXT:REM Next Pilot 600 BATA224,160,0,10,0,170,170, >

0,224,128,0,12,0,136,238,0,128,12 8,0,8,0,170,85,0,144,144,0,9,0,15 3,17,0,208,60,0,13,0,17,17,0,64,6 4,0,4,0,68,119,0,112,80,0,5,0,85, 119,0,112,32,0,2,0,34,34,0,0 610 REPEAT UNTIL INKEY(300) 620 CHAIN"Radium!"

620 CHAIR"Radius 630 END

Listing II

10 IFPAGE>8£00 60T0 770 20 V0U23,1,0;0;0;0;0;0;0UR128; V0U4,28,2,27,17,14:CLS:DIM code 3 500:PROCMach:CALLog:END

30 DEFPROCMach: FORpass=0102STE

P2:P%=code:[OPTpass

40 .og:LDA#1:STA&92F:STA&923:L DA#D:STA&931:JSRivl:JSRuno:RTS:.u no:JSRver:.hf:JSRball:JSRscr:JSRs ync:JSRspc:JSRmess:JSRcor:JSRroc: JMPhf:RTS

50 .lj:LDA&931:CMP#3:BE9tyn:RT S:.tym:LDA#G:STA&935:.kz:JSRflr:J SRtba;]NC&935:LDA&935:CMP#10:BNEk z:JSRog:RTS:.go:JSRt]:JSRset:JSRh mm;JSRivl:JSRvar:JSRcht:JSRball:J SRwml:JSRrkt:JSRloop:RTS

60 .var:LDA#820:STA870:LDA#870:STA871:LDA#860:STA876:LDA#877:STA877:LDA#8A0:STA878:LDA#878:STA879:LDA#828:STA878:LDA#878:STA879:LDA#828:STA870:LDA#888:LDA#840:STA880:LDA#840:STA881:LDA#888:STA888:LDA#870:STA889

70 LDA#4:STA8928:LDA#0:STA8925

:LDA#4:STA#928

80 LDA#11:STA&900:STA&929:LDA# 80:STA&922:STA&91E:STA&901:STA&90 2:STA&905:STA&910:STA&915:STA&917 :STA&91B:STA&910:STA&910:LDA#10:S TA&904:LDA#\$00:STA&84:LDA#&58:STA &85:LDA#&90:STA&86:LDA#&68:STA&87 :LDA#49:STA&91F:LDA#1:STA&926:STA &927:RTS

96 .loop:JSRlvt:.lop:JSRblk:JS Rlsim:JSRx:JSRz:JSRu:JSRd:JSRntr: JSRball:JSRtyy:JSRism:JSRsync:JSR ck:JSRhit:JSRbad:JSRqqq:JSRscr:JS

Rhrt: JMPlop: RTS

100 .ball:LDA&70:STA&72:LDA&71: \$TA&73:LDX#0:LDY#0:.pw:LDA&56CD,X :STA(&72),Y:J\$Rtst:INX:INY:CPY#&1 0:BNEpw:LOY#0:LDA&70:CLC:ADC#8:ST A&72:LDA&71:ADC#0:STA&73:.wp:LDA& 56CD,X:STA(&72),Y:J\$Rtst:INX:IWY: CPY#&10:BNEwo

110 LDYWO:EDAB70:CLC:ADC#B10:ST A\$72:LDA871:ADC800:STA873:.ct:LDA 856CD,X:STA(872),Y:JSRtet:1NX:INY

:CPY#E10:BNEct:RTS

120 .expl:LDA&70:STA&72:LDA&71: STA&73:LDX#0:LDY#0:.hl:LDA&547A,X :STAC&72),Y:JSRtst:INX:LNY:CPY#&1 0:BNEHL:LDY#0:LDA&70:CLC:ADC#8:ST A&72:LDA&71:ADC#0:STA&73:.lh:LDA& 547A,X:STA(&72),Y:JSRtst:INX:[NY:CPY#&10:BNELh

130 LDYAD:LDA&70:CLC:ADC#&10:ST A&72:LDA&71:ADC#80:STA&73:.vt:LDA &547a,X:STA(&72),Y:JSRtst:IMX:INY

:CPY##10: BNEVE:RTS

140 .xpl:LDA&7E:STA&72:LDA&7F:S TA&73:LDX#0:LDY#0:.zo:LDA&547A,X: EOR(&72),Y:STA(&72),Y:JSRtst:!MX: INY:CPY#\$10:BMEzo:LDY#0:LDA&7E:CL C:ADC#8:STA&72:LDA&7F:ADC#0:STA&7 3:.zp:LDA&547A,X:EOR(&72),Y:STA(&72),Y

150 USRtst:IMX:INY:CFY#&10:BNEz p:LDY#D:LDA&7E:CLC:ADC#&10:STA&72 ;LDA&7F:ADC#O0:STA&73:.zu:LDA&547 A,X:EOR(&72),Y:STA(&72),Y:JSRtst: INX:INY:CPY#&10:BMEzu:RTS

16D .guard:LDY#D:LDX#O:.sy:LDA&
54E7,x:STA&6D10,Y:INX:INY:CPY#&1D
:BNEsy:LDY#O:.ys:LDA&54E7,x:STA&6
E50,Y:INX:INY:CPY#&10:BNEys:LOY#O
:.ap:LDA&54E7,X:STA&6F9B,Y:INX:IN
Y:CPY#&10:BNEao:LDY#D:.oa:LDA&54E
7,X:STA&70DD,Y:IKX:INY:CPY#&10:BN
Eoa:#T5

170 .jaw:LOT#O:LDX#O:.gj:LDA&54 59,x:STA&6F9O,Y:INX:INY:CPY#&10:8 HEgj:LDYKO:.jg:LDA&5459,X:STA&70D G,Y:INX:INY:CPY#&10:BNEjg:RTS

180 .bad:tDAR91D:CMPARFF:BEQSSE :LDAR90C:CMPAR:BNEpod:BERmist:RTS :.sse:LDAR7C:STAR7Z:LDAR7D:STAR73 :LOXBD:LDYAO:.zz:LDAR9AE,X:STA(R7 2),Y:INX:INY:CPYAG10:BNEzz:RTS

190 .mist:Loat7c:STAB72:LDA&7D: STA\$73:LDXHO:LDY#O:.kz:LDA&54D6,X :STACB72),Y:INX:INY:CPY#810:9NEk2 :RT5:.pod:LDA&7C:STAB72:LDA&70:ST A&73:LDXWO:LDY#O:.la:LDA&54C5,X:S TAB73:LDXWO:LDY#O:.la:LDA&54C5,X:S TC

200 .dop:LDA&910:CMP82FF:3NEtpo :RYS:.tpo:LDA&84:STA&72:LDA&85:SY A&73:LDXXO:LDYXO:.cb:LDA&54B4,X:S TA(\$84),Y:INX:INY:CPYX&10:BNEcb:R

210 .k(b:LDA&B4;STA&72:LDA&B5:S TA&73:LDX#D:LDY#0:.cc:LDA#&D0:STA (&84),Y:IMX:IWY:CPY#&10:8NEcc:RTS :.hmm:LDA&923:CMP#2:BEQrrk:RTS

220 .rrk:LDA&8a:STAE72:LDA&8B:S TAE73:LDYAG:.mm:LDA&9AE,Y:STA(&72),Y:IMY:CPY#&10:BNEmm:RTS:.bnc:LD A&8a:STAE72:LDA&8B:STAE73:LDYAG:. bo:LDA&9AE,Y:STA(&72),Y:INY:CPY#& 10:BNEoo:RTS

230 .ftr:LDA\$8A:STA&72:LDA&8B:S TA\$73:LDY#U..mm:LDA#800:STA(\$72), Y:INY:CPY#810:BNEmm:RTS:.yyy:LDA& 929:CMP8904:BEQxxx:RTS

240 .xxx:Loa&900:clc:ADC#1:\$TA& 92c:Loa&900:clc:ADC#2:\$TA&920:Loa &928:CMP&900:BEqnok:Loa&928:CMP&9 2c:BEqnok:Loa&928:CMP&920:BEqnok: RTS

250 .nok:JSRflr:LDA#0:STA892E:J SRflr:.ux:JSRkkk:1NC892E:LDA#92E: CMPMB:BNEux:RTS:.ckc:LDA#927:CMP# 1:BE#brt:BNEtrb:RTS:.brt:LDA#928: CMP#31:BE#der:BNErrd:RTS

260 .rrd:LDA&8A;CLC:ADCA8D8:STA \$5A:LDA&8B:ADCA800:STA&8B:INC&928 :RTS:.trb:LDA&928:CMP#4:BEQred:BN Efun:RTS

270 .fuu;LDA&&A:SEC:SBC#&D6:STA &&A:LDA&&B:SBC#&D0:STA&&B:DEC&928 :RTS:.der:LDA#D:STA&927:RTS:.red; LDA#1:STA&927:RTS:.bck:JSRftr:JSR bkk:JSRckc:JS&bnc:JSRyyy:RTS:.bkk :LDA&926:CMP#1:8EQbup:BNEbdn:RT\$

280 .bup:LDA&929:CMP#15:BE4typ: BNEpud:RTS:.typ:LDA#D:STA&926:RTS :.pud:LDA&8A:SEC:SBC#64D:STA&8A:L DA&8B:SBC#8D1:STA&8B:INC&929:RTS: .bdn:LDA&929:CMP#4:BERpyt:BNEndb: RTS:.pyt:LDA#1:STA&926:RTS

29D .ndb:LDA&8A:CLC:ADC#&40:STA &8A:LDA&8B:ADC#&01:STA&8B:DEC&929 :RTS

300 .lsim:LDA&7C:STA&72:LDA&7D: STA&73:LDX#G:LDY#G:.hm:LDA#8GO:ST A(&72),Y:JSRtst:INX:IKY:CPY#&G8:B NEhm:LDY#G:LDA&7C:CLC:ADC#B:STA&7 Z:LDA&7D:ADC#G:STA&73:.mh:LDA#&GG :STA&872),Y:JSRtst:INX:INY:CPY#&G B:BNEmh:RTS

310 .blk:LDAB70:STA872:LDAB71:S TA873:LDX#0:LDY#0:.ge:LDA#8DD:STA (\$72),Y:J\$Rtst:IMX:INY:CPYP\$10:BN Ege:LDY#0:L0A&70:CLC:ROC#8:STA&72 :L0A&71:ADC#0:STA&73:.eg:LDA#&00: STA(&72),Y:J\$Rtst:INX:INY:CPY#&10 :BNE60

320 LDT#8:LDA&TO:CLC:ADC#810:ST A&72:LDA&71:ADC#00:STA&73:.he:LDA #&00:STA(&72),Y:JSRtst:INX:IWY:CP Y#&10:BNEhe:RTS

330 .tst:STY&74:LDA&72:CLC:ADC& 74:STA&75:LDA&75:ANDN7:CMP#7:BEQb bt:RTS:.bot:LDA&72:CLC:ADC#&38:ST A&72:LDA&73:ADC#1:STA&73:RTS:.spc :LDA#&0F:LDX#1:LDY#G:JSR&FFEE:LDA #&81:LDX#&9D:LDY#&FF:JSR&FFF4:BCS cps:RTS

340 .cps:LDA##OC:JSR&FFEE:JSRsy nc:JSRsync:JSRgo:RTS:.x:LDA##Of:L DX#1:LDY#O:JSR&FFEE:LDA##&B1:LDX#& BD:LOY#&FF:JSR&FFF4:BCSeft:RTS

350 .eft:LDA&9DO:CMP#26:BMCLeft:RTS:.left:INC&9DG:LDA&7D:CLC:ADC
#8:STA&7O:LDA&71:ADC#&0O:STA&71:A
TS:.d:LDA#&DF:LDI#1:LDY#0:JSR&FFE
E:LDA#&81:LDX#&97:LDY#&FF:JSR&FFF
4:BCSnd:RTS:.nd:LDA&9G4:CMP#D6:BE
&sms:CMP#&D3:BMEdn:RTS:.sms:JSRpo
p:RTS

360 .dn:DEC&904:LDA&70:CLC:ADC# &40:STA&70:LDA&71:ADC#&01:STA&71: RTS:.ntr:LDA&910:8E@rtn:RTS:.rtn: LDA#&0F:LDX#1:LDY#0:JSR&FFEE:LDA# &81:LOX#&B6:LDY#&FF:JSR&FFF4:BCSg z:RTS:.gz:LOA#1:STA&910:RTS

370 .z:LDAM&OF:LDX#1:LDY#0:JSR& FFEE:LDAM&B1:LDI#&9E:LDY#&FF:JSR& FFF4:BCSite:RTS:.ite:LDA&900:CMP# 05:BNEFite:RTS:.rite:DEC&900:LDA& 70:SEC:SBC#&:STA&70:LDA&71:SBC#&0 Q:STA&71:LDA&907:RTS

380 .u:LDAP&OF:LDXP1:LDYPD:JSRE FFEE:LDAP&B1:LDXX&B7:LDYW&FF:JSR& FFF4:BCSpu:RTS:.pu:LDA&904:CMPA15 :BNEup:RTS:.up:INC&904:LDA&70:SEC :SBCX&40:STA&70:LDA&71:SBC&&01:ST A&71:RTS

390 .sync:LDA#&13:J5R&FFFF4:RTS; .et:LDY#D:.te:LDA#5645,Y:STA(&76) ,Y:INY:CPY#&08:BNEte:LDY#O:.qf:LD A&564C,Y:STA(&78),Y:INY:CPY##D8:B MEqf:RTS

400 .ni:107#0:.in:L0485634,7:57
A(876),Y:IWY:CPY#808:BNEin:L07#0:
.hx:L0485638,Y:STA(878),Y:INY:CPY
#808:BNEhx:R7S:.tn:L07#0:.nt:L048
5623,Y:STA(876),Y:IWY:CPY#808:BNE
nt:L07#0:.xh:L0485624,Y:STA(878),
Y:IWY:CPY#808:BNExh:RTS

410 .sr:LbY#0:.xs:LbA&\$667,7:ST A(&76),7:1XY:CPY#808:BNExs:LbY#0: .fg:LbA&\$66E,7:STA(&78),Y:INY:CPY #808:BNEfq:RTS

470 .prnt:LDA(&7A),Y:CMP06:BE&& x:CMP#7:BE&sv:CMP#8:BEQet:CMP#9:B &&ni:CMP#10:BE&tn:CMP#1:BE&&n:CMP #2:BE&wt:CMP#3:BE&tr:CMP#4:BE&rf: CMP#5:BE&fv:RT&

43D .Tr:LDYND:.rt:LDA&569A,Y:ST A(&76),Y:ENY:CPY#&08:BNErt:LDY#0: .t:LDA&56A1,Y:STA(&78),Y:INY:CPY# \$08:BNEt:RTS:.ev:LDY#0:.ka:LDA&56 56,Y:STA(&76),Y:INY:CPY#&08:BNEka :LDY#0:.ak:LDA&565D,Y:STA(&78),Y: INY:CPY#&08:BNEak:RTS

440 .en:LDY#0:.no:LDA&S6BC,Y:ST A(&76),Y:IMY:CPY#808:BNEno:LDY#0: .o:LDA&S6C3,Y:STA(&78),Y:INT:CPY# 808:BNEo:RTS:.wt:LDY#0:.twiLDA&S6 AB,Y:STA(&74),Y:INY:CPY#&08:BNEtw :LDY#0:.w:LDA&S68Z,Y:STA(&78),Y:I NY:CPY#&D8:BNEw:RTS

450 .rf:LDY#D:.fr:LDA&5689,Y:ST

A(\$76), Y: INY: CPY#808: 0MEfr: LDY#0:
.r: LDA&\$690, Y: STA(\$78), Y: INY: CPY#
808: 8NEr: RTS: .fv: LDY#0: .vf: LDA&\$6
78, Y: STA(\$76), Y: INY: CPY#808: BNEwf
: LDY#0: .f: LDA&\$67F, Y: STA(\$78), Y: I
NY: CPY#808: BNEf: RT\$

460 .scr:LDXWD:.gp:JSRprnt:JSRm ore:JSRerom:INX:CPXW820:BNEgp:JSR orig:JSRmrk:RTS:.orig:LDA#877:STA 877:LDA#860:STA876:LDA#878:STA879 :LDA#8A0:STA876:RTS

470 .more:LDA&76:CLC:ADC#&08:ST A&76:LDA&77:ADC#&00:STA&77:LDA&78 :CLC:ADC#&08:STA&78:LDA&79:ADC#&0 B:STA&79:RTS:.erom:LDA&74:CLC:ADC #&01:STA&74:LDA&7B:ADC#&00:STA&7B :RTS

480 .mrk:L0A&7A:SEC:SBC#&1F:STA &7A:L0A&70:SBC#&90:STA&78:INC&905 :L0A&905:CMP#&D0:BEQ&rm:&F5:.krm; L0A#0:STA&905:L0A#&28:STA&7A:L0A# &55:STA&7B:RT5:.hit:L0A&900:CMP&9 OA:96Qcih:RTS:.tih:L0A&904:CMP&90 D:BEQpop:L0X&904:DEX:CPX&900:BEQp op:&T5

490 .pop:!NC&931:JSRabt:.da:JSR scr:JSRsync:JSRoop:JSRspc:JMPda:R 15:.oop:LD&&904:CMP#3:BNEpoo:JSRt ak:RTS:.poo:JSRsync:JSRexpl:JSRsy nc:J5Rblk:JSRite:JSRite:JSkdn:RTS 500 .tak:JSRroc:!NC&90B:LD&&90B :CMP#14:BE@poi:CMP#15:BE@grd:CMP# 30:BE@jw:RTS:.poi:JSRcor:JMPtak:R

530 .nfl:lda#D:STA&90C:JMPwel:R TS:.br:LDa#EDO:STA&7C:LDa#E7O:STA &7D:LDa#IO:STA&9DD:RTS:.rb:LDA#&3 O:STA&7C:LDa#&6D:STA&7D:LDA#13;ST A&90D:RTS:.fi:LDa#&5D:STA&7C:LDA# &73:STA&7D:LDA#8:STA&9DD:RTS

S40 .if:LDA#&90:STA&7c:LDA#&6F: STA&7D:LDA#11:STA&9DD:RTS:,jr:LDA #&DO:STA&7c:LDA#&6B:STA&7D:LDA#14 :STA&90D:RTS:.bv:LDA#&9D:STA&7C:L DA#&74:STA&7D:LDA#7:STA&90D:RTS:. jq:LDA#&50:STA&7C:LDA#&6E:STA&7D: LDA#12:STA&90D:RTS

550 ,qj:LDAMETO:STAR7C:LDAME72: STAR7C:LDAMD:STAR9DE:LDAM9:STAR9Q D:RT5:.tab:EQUDEFF#1D00D:EQUDED00 600D4:RT5:.abt:LDAM7:LDX#tab MOD2 56:LDY#tab D1V256:JSREFFF1:RT5:.b at:EQUDEQ0010001:SRUDE00030050:RT

560 .tha:LDA#7:LDX#ba; MOD256:L DY#bat DIV256:JSREFFF1:RTS:.gx:LD A#7:LDX#kg MOD256:LDY#1g DIV256:J SREFFF1:RTS:.xg;EQUDEFFF10001:EQU 0&00010010:RTS;.ck:LDA&910:CMP#1: BE4fire:CMP#2:BEQfer:RTS

570 .fire:JSAgx:LDA&904:STA&913:LDA&904:SEC:S8C#1:STA&912:LDA&90 D:CLC:ADC#3:STA&911:LDA&70:CLC:AD C#&58:STA&7E:LDA&71:ADC#&01:STA&7 F:LDY#D:LDA#&61:STA(&7E),Y:LDA#Z: STA&910:RTS

\$80 .Ter:JSRcol:INC&911:Lba&911 :CMP#31:BERxm:CMP#3Z:BERId:LDY#0: LDA&800;STA(&7E),Y:LDA&7E:CLC:ADC #808:STA\$7E:LDA&7F:ADC#800:STA\$7F :LDY#0:LOA#861:STA(87E),Y:JSRcol: RTS

59B .id:LDA#D:STAR910:JSRhnt:RT S:.xn:LDAR910:CMP#RFF:BEQnx:RTS:. nx:LDAR912:CMP#1T:BEQiju:CMP#10:B EQiju:RTS:.jju:JSRfls:JSRtnc:lNC8 91E:LDAR91E:CMP#10:BEQujj:RTS:.uj j:JSRbLk:lNC8923:JSRuno:RTS

600 .col:LDA&911:CMP&90A:BERges :RTS:.ges:LDA&912:CMP&90D:BERseg: LDA&913:CMP&90D:BERSeg:RTS:.seg:J SRinx:J\$Rxpl:J\$Rxync:J\$Rxpl:J\$Rid :J\$Rabt:J\$Rdsa:J\$Rwnt:RT\$

610 .inx:LDA&92F:CMP#208:BEQwd: IKC&92F:.wd:RTS:.dsa:LDA&90C:CMP# 8:BEQppp:RTS:.ppp:JSRklb:LDA&90A: CLC:ADC#&02:STA&918:LDA&90D:STA&9 19:LDA#1:STA&917:LDA&7C:STA&84:LD A&7D:STA&85:JSRdop:HTS

626 .hrt:LDY#D:LDA#BOD:STA(&7E)
,Y:RTS:.mess:LDI#O:.vo:LDA#S430,X
:EOR&7400,X:STA&7400,X:IMX:CPX#40
:SNEvo:RTS:.qqq:LDA&917:BNEqqp:RT
S:.qpp:LDA&900:CMP&918:&EQtot:RTS

630 .qqp:JSRdop:LBA8904:CMP8919 :BEQqpp:LDA8904:SEC:SBC#801:STA29 1A:LDA891A:CMP8919:BEQqpp:RTS:.LD t:JSRtnc:JSRklb:LDA#0:STAE917:STA 4918:STA8919:JSRtba:RTS

64D .cnt:JSRlg:LBX#0:.gg:LbY#0: .hh:LD##860:STA(&86),T:1KY:CPY#4: BNEhh:LD##86:CLC:ADC##10:STAZ86:L BA&87:ADC##200:STAZ87:INX:CPX#10:B NEgg:JSRlg:RTS

650 .lg:LDA#&90:STA&86:LDA#&68: STA&87:LDA#&;STA&918:RTS:.tnc:LDY #0:.ff:LDA#&00:STA(&86),Y:INY:CPY #4:8NEff:LDA&86:CLC:ADC#&10:STA&8 6:LDA&&7:ADC#&00:STA&87:1WC&918:L DA&918:CMP#1D:BEQten:RTS

660 .rd:LDA#19:JSREFFEE:LDA#1:J SREFFEE:LDA#1:JSREFFEE:LDA#0:JSRE FFEE:JSREFFEE:JSREFFEE:RTS:,b1:LD A#19:JSREFFEE:LDA#1:JSREFFEE:LDA# 5:JSREFFEE:LDA#0:JSREFFEE:JSREFFE E:JSREFFEE:RTS

670 .gn:LDA#19:JSR&FFEE:LDA#1:J SR&FFEE:LDA#2:JSR&FFEE:LDA#0:JSR& FFEE:JSR&FFEE:JSR&FFEE:RTS:.ten:L DA#&FF:STA&910:STA&910:JSR*Ls:JSR guard: JSRfls: JSRcnt: RTS

680 .fls:JSRabt:LDA#19:JSR&FFEE:LDA#0:JSR&FFEE:LDA#7:JSR&FFEE:LDA#7:JSR&FFEE:JSR&FFEE:JSR&FFEE:JSR&FFEE:JSR&FFEE:JSR&FFEE:JSR&FFEE:LDA#0:JSR&FFEE:LDA#0:JSR&FFEE:JSR&FFEE:JSR&FFEE:RTS

690 .flr::LDA#19:JSR&FFEE:LDA#0:JS :JSR&FFEE:LDA#5:JSR&FFEE:LDA#0:JS R&FFEE:JSR&FFEE:JSRSync: JSRsync:LDA#19:JSR&FFEE:LDA#0:JSR &FFEE:LOA#0:JSR&FFEE:LDA#0:JSR&FF EE:JSR&FFEE:JSR&FFEE:RTS

750 .lvl:LDY#0:.rr:LD#898F,Y:E0 #86838,Y:ST#86838,Y:IMY:CPY#64:BN Err:RTS:.rkt:LDY#0:.o1;LD#866:ST #87C90,Y:EMY:CPY#152:GNE@1:RT8

710 .kkk:LDA\$88:CLC:ADC#801:STA 888:LDA&89:ADC#800:STA&89:LDY#D:. tp:LDA#800:STA(858),Y:INY:CPY#8:8 WEtp:INC&922:LDA&922:CMP#152:860t yh:RTS

720 .tyh:JSRpop:RTS:.ees:LDAB1: STAB925:JMPtyy:RTS:.tyy:LDA8923:C MPB1:BEQfft:CMPB2:BEQqwe:CMPB3:BE Qsee:CMPB4:BEQees:RTS:.fft;LDAB0: STAB925:JSRrd:RTS:.qwe:JSRgn::JSR ftr:JSRgvv:JSRrrk:JSRgtr:RTS

730 .mvv:LDASSA:CLC:ADC#808:STA R8A:LDAS80:ADC#800:STASBB:INCE924 :LDAS924:CMP#32:BERset:JSRftr:RTS :.hjk:JSRftr:JSRnok:RTS

740 .see:LDARD:STAE925:JSRbl:JS Bbck:RTS:.set:LDARBAD:STAE8A:LDAR 86E:STAE8B:LDAR4:STAE924:RTS:.gtr :LDAE924:CMP8900:BERyto:RTS:.yto: LDAE904:CMPRT1:BERhjk:CMP#12:BERh jk:RTS

750 .cor:LDY#0:.pp:LDA#&01:STAB
6D70,Y:INY:CPY#208:BNEpp:LDY#D:.t
c:LDA&5440,Y:STAB70B0,Y:INY:CPY#8
18:BMEtc:RTS:.roc:LDY#0:.ii:LDA#\$
£1:STAB6D70,Y:INY:CPY#92F:BNEii:R

760]: NEXTPASS: ENPPROC 770 *KEYD *T. | MDZ=PAGE-&EOD: FOR IX=PAGE TO TOP STEP4: !(IX-DX)=!IX :NEXT:PAGE=&EOO| MOLD | MRUN | M 780 *FX138,0,128

ADVICE ARENA

Tips for every Electron user, from beginner to expert

ERROR reports on the Electron are quite user friendly, but don't rely on them too much. While they give a guide to where your mistake lies, remember that they can be misleading, as this sample program shows:

10 INPUTnuber 20 PRINTnumber

This will report that there is an unknown variable in line 20 while in fact the error is that *number* is spelt wrongly in line 10. Another common error that reports a wrong line is illustrated by:

10 FOR loop = 1 to 5 20 READ number(loop) 30 NEXT 40 DATA 1,2,3,4

Although the fault is that either there is a data item missing in line 40 or the loop should only go up to 4 in line 10, this reports that the program is out of data in line 20.

So think about it if you can't see a mistake in the line where an error is reported. See if any of the statements are dependent on other parts of the program.

Cheat it all

The second of the series in which Mark Gidley, author of the Cheat It Again series, helps you hit those high scores

N this three part series we are revealing the 18 cheats that would have been on a fourth volume of Cheat It Again Joe, the popular series from Impact software that helps you get to the parts of games that were previously impossible to reach. Here's another six for your collection.

There's cheats for the Sam versions of Hopper, Hunchback, and Imagen. There's also updates for the original Galaforce 2 and Joe Blade 1 and 2.

So just type in the listings and save them to your own blank disc or tape - not the one containing the original software.

Then run them and follow the on-screen instructions for more enjoyment from your favourite games.

110 END 120 DEFPROCASK(AS,A1) CONGRATULATIONS YOU ARE NOW ELITE!

Galaforce 2

Cheat

10 REM Galaforce 2 cheat

20 REM Electron version

30 :

40 MODE4: PRINT" Galaforce 2 ch eat

50 PROCOC

60 PROCask("Infinite Lives", in (ives)

70 PROCask("Infinite smart bon bs", inbambs)

80 PRINT' Press <SHIFT> for Sm art Bomb." " "OK - Insert Galafore e 2 tape, forward to GAME? ? to avoid waiting and ress any key ... ": A=621: VDU7

90 FOREX=010&200 STEP4:12!&400

OSTX ! R 7 A OD : NEXT

100 MODES: FORIX=0T08200 STEP4: [2:87A00=1X:84000:NEXT:VDU28,0,17 19,14:PRINT"Press play": CALL 67AGO Galaforce 2 cheat

Infinite lives Infinite smart bombs

{Y/N} : Yes

Press <SHIFT> for Smart Bomb.

OK ~ Insert Galaforce 2 tape, forward to GAME?? to avoid waiting and press any key ...

130 PRINT; AS; STRINGS (26-LENAS, " ");"(Y/R) : ";:AS=GETS:IF AS="Y" THEN PRINT; "Yes" ELSE PRINT; "No" : ?AX=&60

140 ENDPROC

150 DEFPROCEC

160 FORIX=0 TO 2 STEP2

170 PX=87A00

180 COPTIX

190 LDY#game DIV 256:LDX#gome M OD 256: JSR&FFF7

200 LDY#game2 DIV 256:LDX#game2 MOD 256: JSR8FFF7

210 LDY#D:LDX#\$4E:LDA#\$63:STAR7 6: STAB77

220 LDA#ED1:5TA878

230 .loop1 LDAGEDO, Y: EOR&76: DEC &77: EDR&77: EDR&78: STABEDO, Y

240 INCA78:LDAR78:SEC:SBC#85F:E ORE77:STA478:EGR&76:STA&76:EGR#&E 4:5TA&77:EOR&78:INY:BNELbop1:INCL oop1+2:INCloop1+13:DEX:BRELoop1

250 JSRinlives: JSRinbombs

260 JMP&5800

270 .inlives LDANBAD:STA811F1:R TS

280 .inbombs LDAM&AD:STA&1C45:R

290 .game EQUS("LOAD GAME"+CHRS &83+CHR\$\$7F+" 9D0"+CHR\$13)

300 .game2 EQUS("LOAD GAME2"+CH R\$884+CHR\$87F+" E00"+CHR\$13)

310 1: NEXT

320 ENDPROC

oe Bla Ge Cheat

Joe Blade theat

Infinite strength

(Y/N) : Yes: (Y/N) : No.

OK - Insert Joe Blade tape and press play ...

10 REM Joe Blade cheat

20 REM Electron version

30 MODE4: PRINT" Joe Blade chea

t - 1

40 PROCHE

50 PROCask("Infinite strength"

,inen):PROCask("Innortal",imm) 60 ?&22D=code MOD 256:?&221=co

de DIV 256: 782400=0: *FX14,4

70 PRINT"OK - Insert Joe Blad

e tape and press play ... "": YDU7

80 +FX14,4

90 PAGE=BEDO: CHAIN"GAME"

100 END

110 DEFPROCASK(AS, AI)

120 PRINT; AS; STRINGS (25-LENAS,"

");"(Y/N) : ";:A\$=GET\$:IF A\$="Y"

THEN PRINT; "Yes" ELSE PRINT; "No" : 7A7=860

130 ENDPROC

140 DEFPROCEC

150 FORIX=0 TO 2 STEP2

160 PX=&2600

170 COPTIX: .code

180 PHP; PHA: LDA82400: CMP#EFF: BN

Eout

190 JSRimm: JSRimen

200 LDA#13:LDX#4:JSREFFF4

210 .out PLA:PLP:RTS

220 .imm LBAKBEA:STABEBS6:LDAP&

A9:STAG1837:LOAFO:STAG1838:RTS

230 . inen LDANSEA: STARTECO: LDAN

\$A9:STAR1FET:LDA#ROT:STAR1FC2:RTS 240 1: NEXT

250 ENDPROC

0e Blade 2 Chest

Joe Blade 2 chear

Infinite strength Innortal

(Y/N) : No

OK - Insert Joe Blade 2 tape and press play ...





10 REM Joe Blade 2 cheat

20 REM Electron version 30 MODE4:PRINT'"Joe Blade 2 ch eat"

40 PROCEC

50 PROCask("Infinite strength"

,inen):PROCask("Incortal",iom)
60 ?&220=code MOD 256:?&221=co de DIV 256:782400=0:*FX14,4

70 PRINT "OK - Insert Joe Blad e 2 tape and press pl

ay ..."

80 *FX14,4

90 PAGE=BEOD: CHAIN"GAME"

100 END

110 DEFPROCASK(AS,AX)

12B PRINT; AS; STRINGS(25-LENAS," ");"(Y/N) : "):AS=GETS:IF AS="Y"

THEN PRINT; "Yes" ELSE PRINT; "No" : 7AX=860

130 ENDPROC

140 DEFPROCAE

150 FORIE TO 2 STEP2

160 P1=82600

170 COPTIX:.code

180 PHP: PHA: LDAG2400: CMP#8FF: BN

Eout

190 JSRimm: JSRinen

200 LDAF13:LDX#4:JSREFFF4

210 .out PLA: PLP: RTS

220 . imm LDARSEA; STAS1836:LDARS A9:STAR1B37:LDANG:STAR1B38:RTS

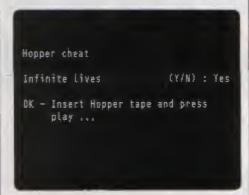
230 . inen LDAMBEA: STARIFCO: LDA# &A9:STAB1FC1:LDA#&G1:STA&1FC2:RTS

240 1:NEXT

250 ENDPROC

pper Cheat Imoger

10 REM Hopper cheat 20 REM Electron (Sam 6) versio 30 : 40 MODE4:PRINT!"Hopper cheat"' 50 PROCEC 60 PROCask("Infinite lives", in Lives) 70 PRINT'"OK - Insert Hopper t ape and press play ... 80 VDU7,21:*FX18 90 *K.1 LOAD"HOP1" | F | M400CALLE 1800 | WRUN | F | N 100 *FX138,0,129 110 END 120 DEFPROCask(AS,AI) 130 PRINT: AS: STRINGS (26-LENAS," ");"(Y/N) ; ";:A\$=6ET\$:IF A\$="Y" THEN PRINT; "Yes" ELSE PRINT; "No" : 24%=860 140 ENDPROC 150 DEFPROCAC 160 FORIX=0 TO 2 STEP2 170 PI=21800 180 [GPTI2 190 LBA#un MOD 256:STA8220:LDA8 un DIV 256:STAB221:LDAK14:LDX#4:J SRRFFF4 200 LDY#load DIV 256:LDX#load M 00 256 210 JSR&FFF7



220 LDAVI3: LDXV4: JSR&FFF4 230 SEI:LDA&2D4:STAbyte:LDA&205 :STAbyte+1:LDARR90:STA&204:LDA#3: STARZOS: CLI 240 JMP\$3000 250 .un LDA&3CA: ANDAZ54: STA&3CA :RTS 260 .toad 270 3:\$P%="LOAD HOPMC"+CHR\$13 280 PI=8380 290 COPTIX: PHP: PHA: JSRinlives: P LA:PLP:JMP(byte):.byte NOP:NOP 300 .inlives LDA#4:STA%41B:RTS 310 J:MEXT

unchback Cheat

10 REM Hunthback cheat 2D REM Electron (Sam 6) versio 30 : 40 MODE4: PRINT" Hunchback ches 50 PROCEE 60 PROCask("Infinite Lives", in 70 PRINT "OK - Insert Hunchbec k tape and press play ... 30 Ybu7, 28,0,20,30,16:CALL\$110 90 END 100 DEFPROCASK(AS,AT) 110 PRINT; AS; STRINGS(26-LENAS," ");"(Y/N) : ";:AS=GETS:1F A5="Y" THEN PRINT; "Yes" ELSE PRINT; "No" :?AZ=R60 120 ENDPROC 130 DEFPROCEC 140 FORIX=0 TO 2 STEP2 150 PX=81100 160 EOPTIA 170 LDAKUN MOD 236:\$TA&220:LOA#

un DIV 256:STAB221:LDA#14:LDX#4:J

Hunchback cheat (Y/N) : Yes Infinite lives OK - Insert Hunchback tape and press play ...

180 LDY#load DIV 256:LDX#load M 00 256 190 JSREFFF7 200 LDA#13:LD##4: JSR&FFF4 210 JSRintives: JMPR3000 220 . inlives LDAFEAD: STAE3633:L DAWZ: STAR3639: RTS 230 .un LDAB3CA: ANDF254: STA&3CA : HTS 240 , Load 250 1:spx="LOAD HUNCHMC"+CHR\$13 260 NEXT 270 ENDPROC

10 REM Imogen cheat 20 REM Electron version 300 : 40 MODE4: PRINT' "Imogen cheat" : PROCEC SO PROCask("Infinite transform attons", int) 60 PRINT""OK - Insert Imagen t ape and press"" play ... 70 CALLinit 80 PAGE=\$500:CHAIN"" 90 END 100 DEFPROCask(AS,AX) 110 PRINT; AS; STRINGS (26-LENAS," ");"(Y/N) : ";:A\$=GET\$:1F A\$="Y" THEN PRINT; "Yes" ELSE PRINT; "No" : ? AX=\$60 120 ENDPROC 130 DEFPROCES 140 FORIT=OTO2 STEP2 150 21=8900 160 COPTIX 170 .inter 180 PHP: PHA: TXA: PHA: TYA: PHA 190 LDASZDOD: CMPAG: BNEout 200 JSRint 210 LDA#13:LDX#4:JSR#FFF4 220 .out PLA: TAY: PLA: TAX: PLA: PL PIRTS 230 .int LDAFGEA: STAG2098: STAG2 C99:STABZC9A:RTS 240 .init LDART: STA&2000 250 LDAMinter MOD 256:STAR220:L DAAInter DIV 256:STAB221:LDA#14:L DXM4: JSRRFFF4 260 RTS 270]

Infinite transformations (Y/N) : OK - Insert Imogen tape and press ptay ...

Next month:

In the final instalment you can look forward to coverage of:

280 MEXT

290 ENDPROC

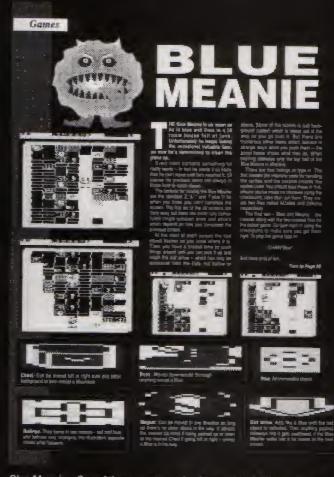
Killer Gérilla 2 (Sam version) Last Ninja Orbital Pipeline Repton Infinity Zenon

SERFFFA

YOU should read

THE MICRO WISER

- ★ Listings: Many type-in programs from exciting games to time saving utilities that are featured in *The Micro User* will work on your Electron.
- ★ Reviews: If you use your Electron as an all purpose computer you'll find that many products evaluated are compatible with the Electron.
- ★ Adverts: From printers to paper, you'll find lots of products suitable to add to your Electron advertised in the pages of *The Micro User*.
- ★ Learning: The easy-to-follow hands-on articles and tutorial series in *The Micro User* are often applicable to Electron users.
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- * Adventures: The Mad Hatter gives unlimited help with the quests: An invaluble source of information for Electron adventurers.
- ★ Arcade Games: Tips from Hac Man one of the country's leading games experts — will often help Electron arcade addicts.



Blue Meanie – One of three great type-ins featured in the July edition of The Micro User – a games special issue – that will work on your Electron.

<u>PLUS</u>

Considering changing your Electron for another micro? A BBC Master, A3000 or one of the Archimedes series should be your logical choice, letting you retain the friendly environment you've become used to. Keep up to date with the latest developments with The Micro User.

SUBSCRIBE NOW! Turn to page 25

T seems an eon since we last looked at the adventures which you, the readers, vote as your favourites for the Electron. Well here it is again, and the latest one reflects probably the greatest depth of classic games ever assembled for our trusty old micro.

In many ways the chart below is a rearrangement of the last one, but with some interesting additions and surprising omissions.

This Top Twenty in some ways reaffirms my long held belief that cream always rises to the top. And most of the adventures here do held the real title of classics.

It is warming to see the likes of Classic Adventure and Woodbury End re-emerge as favourites some six years after they were first released.

It is however, somewhat perplexing to find that really great games such as The Hunt, Philosopher's Quest, Golden Voyage and The Puppet Man have either slipped from gamers' memories or do not hold the sway they perhaps deserve.

Back there I made passing mention of Lersoft's The Puppet Man, and this brings to mind a pleasant call I took on the dungeon's trimphone last week.

Geoff Larsen's ringing tones told me that like Lazarus, Larsoft has now been reborn and Geoff is trading in all his old titles, plus perhaps a new one just around the corner.

The Rising of Salandra, Wychwood, The Nine Dancers, Puppet Man and Hex are now all available from Larsoft's new address at 25 Lancashire Road, Bishopston, Bristol BS7 9DL.

Meanwhile, responses to my request for readers to write in and tell me about the most irksome or problematic points they have come across in Electron text adventures, continue unabated.

Nia Griffith writes to say that she has been continually foxed by the riddlas in Acorosott's Castle of Riddles.

These have often been the subject of mail I have received during the past four years, so to help you Nra, and others who may be stymied, here poes:

- What everyone overlooks? NOSE
- What a rich man has end wants more of, and a fat man has but doesn't want? POUNDS
- What gets wetter as it dries? TOWEL
- Little Nancy Etticoat, with a white petticoat, with red nose, the longer she stands, the shorter she grows?
- Lives in winter, dies in summer, and grows with its roots apwards? ICICLE
- The beginning of eternity and the end of time and space?

Quite simple once you know the answers, isn't it!

Mark French says that he still can't operate the vacuum cleaner successfully in Robico's enormous Enthar Seven.

This is truly a difficult mechanical problem with a tricky but simple solution:

Examine Vacuum Cleaner, Remove Dust Bag from Vacuum Cleaner, Exam Dust Bag,

ADVENTURES

By Pendragon

The classic collection

Stick Plaster on Dust Bag, Attach Dust Bag to Vacuum Cleaner and Insert Power Cell into Vacuum Cleaner,

Now just go North and Down, and clean the dust with your fully charged and fully repaired Vacuum Cleaner.

I must thank Jeremy Watson for his full and concise solution to Acornsoft's Quondam. This has enabled me to finish this adventure and a copy of Colisoft's Programmer's Revenge is now winging its way to Jeremy as a token of my gratitude.

Meantime, while you are all scratching your heads, I continue my series of maps to some of the most difficult adventure games ever released for the Electron.

This month I present part two of a full set of plans to Adventuresoft's Kayleth.

That's it for now, so until June is just a memory, happy adventuring.

Readers' Hall of Fame

Colossal Adventure Sheila Beattle

SAY PLUGH, go South, Down, East to the brink of a clean pit, Down to the icy water

Reader's Top Twenty

1 Enthar Seven	Hobico	97%
2 Blood of the Mutineers	Robico	96%
3 Acheton	Topologika	95%
4 Kingdom of Hamil	Topologika	93%
5 Village of Lost Souls	Robico	92%
5 The Wheel of Fortune	Epic	91%
7= Myorem	Robico	助%
7= Stranded	Hoyley	即为
9 Rick Hanson	Robico	B6%
10 The Lost Crystal	Epic	85%
11 Woodbury End	Shards	84%
12 Avon	Topologika	82%
13 Sphinx Adventure	Acomsoft	81%
14 Oxbridge	Tynesoft	79%
15= Quest for the Holy Grail	Epic	77%
15= Twin Kangdom Valley	Bug Byte	77%
17 Project Thesius	Robico	74%
18 Classic Adventure	Robico	73%
19 The Nine Dancers	Larsoft	72%
20 Dreamtime	Heyley	69%

and fill your bottle. Now return Up.

Go West, West to the large dusty room, Down to the complex junction and West to Bedquilt. Now continue West into the Swiss Cheese room and DROP BOTTLE.

To exit you must go North-West to the Oriental room. You may need to try this procedure two or three times before it is successful.

Journey North on to the wide path, West into the alcove, DROP LAMP, DROP AXE. Go East into the Plover room and GET EMERALD. Return West and GET LAMP, GET AXE.

Go North-West, South, South-East and East into the Soft room, and GET PILLOW. Travel West, North-East, East, Up, East, Up, North and SAY PLUGH.

DROP EMERALD, SAY PLUGH, SAY PLOVER and go North-East into the dark room. GET PYRAMID and go South into the Plover room. Now SAY PLOVER and SAY PLUGH, DROP PYRAMID and SAY PLUGH again.

Go South, Down, West, Down, West, West, North-West and GET VASE. Continue South-East, North-East, East, Up, East, Up, North and SAY PLUGH.

DROP PILLOW, DROP VASE, SAY XYZZY and GET ROB. Now go West, West, West, Down, West, East, WAVE ROD, East and Down. Travel South-West to the secret E/W corrider, go West and kill the prinetal dragon. GET RUG and go North, North. SAY PLUCH, DROP RUG, DROP ROD. SAY PLUCH again.

Now go South, South, East, West, West and GET DIAMOND. Continue East, East, Down, West. West to the cross-over passages. The pirate will appear at some point here, and when he does you must immediately journey South to the west and of the featureless hall.

(Continued next month)

Super Gran Steve Gray

Return to inventor Black's house with your find. Go South, East, South, South, East, ENTER HOUSE and DROP the part of the RAY

machine You must now find the rest of the machine. Go North, East, ENTER BOAT and ROW BOAT, LEAVE the BOAT, BREATH IN, HOLD BREATH and SWIM DOWN.

Get the broken MACHINE you find there and SWIM UP. ENTER the BOAT and ROW the BOAT back to the shore and LEAVE the BOAT. Once more return to inventor Black's house. Go West, ENTER HOUSE and DROP the MACHINE.

You now have only the blueprints for the machine to find, so USE the invisibility MACHINE to become invisible, go North, West and GET the POST and POLE VAULT into the bedroom once more.

You are now in the bedroom where the false cries of help came from. OPEN the WARDROBE and ENTER the WARDROBE Go down the secret staircase, West, South and GET the SHOVEL, go South again and GET the SCULPTURE.

Once you have these go North, North, East, West and ENTER the narrow CRACK. Dig once, DRDP the SHOVEL and GET the BLUEPRINTS for the ray machine.

Now you have to get off the beach so THROW the ROPE UP the CLIFF and CLIMB the ROPE to the cliff tops above. Go South, West and ENTER the HGUSE and FIX the MACHINE.

Your powers are now fully restored but you still have to recover the stolen treasures. So go North, East and GO RAILWAY to witness the getaway of the criminals. GO RAILWAY once more and go West and ENTER the house.

Continue South, ENTER the SKIMMER and FLY UP. Wait for the balloon to appear and THROW the large DART at the balloon, causing it to crash. You should now LAND the skimmer and LEAVE the SKIMMER.

Cheat and poke

What do you do when you are really stuck in a text adventure? Well, the answer is, you cheat! Not that I have ever stooped to such deviaus ploys, I should add!

Anyway, to help all you lesser mortals this section contains useful pokes, procedures and tips to help you get into the innards of a number of Electron text adventures.

Dodgy Geezers

This game uses text compression and holds its vocabulary in cryptic form, so hacking at this one can be a little tricky. However, the following decompiler sent to me by Bill Travelyan, may help.

First set PAGE to &5600 and then

*LOAD DZ

for part one of the game, or

STAGGG GAGS*

for part two.

Now LOAD DG/VOC and put end=&5D47 in Line 40 for part one, or end=&5DC4 for part two. Then all you have to do is enter

RUN and then press Return.

The vocabulary is printed out in columns giving the first four letters of each word followed by its index number in Hex.

```
10 REM Program 06/VOC
  30 RIMEN-ASADD
  40 end=&xxxx
  50 8%=0
  60 FOR IX=1 TO 63FF
  70 11985A00=1198E00E09842
  BO NEXT
 90 PRINT'"V O C A B U L A R Y"
180 PRINT STRING$(19,"="):PRINT
 110 FOR JX=85A00 TO end
 120 PRIKT"
 130 FOR KE=D TD 3
 140 IF ?(JX+KX)>=32 AND ?(JX=KZ)
) < 127 PRINT CHR$ (JT+KT); ELSE PRI
MT CHRS32;
 150 NEXT
 160 IF JE74<16 PRINT " B";"JE74
   "; ELSE PRINT " ";"J294;" ".
 TTO NEXT
 180 PRINT
 190 END
```

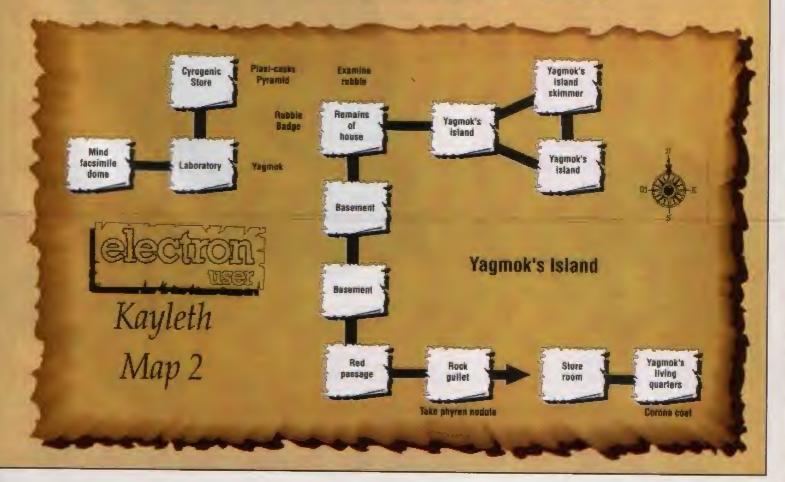
Dodgy Geezers decompiler

Go North, North, East and GO RAILWAY to the wreckage of the balloon. EXAMINE the WRECKAGE and GET the PEARL of Pinnel's End and the Mayoral CHAIN.

Once you have retrieved the stolen items you must return them to their rightful places. GO RAILWAY again, West, West, North, North and ENTER the TOWN HALL

and DROP the CHAIN. Leave the Town Hall by going South and East and Enter the MUSEUM and DROP the SCULPTURE and the PEARL of Pinnel's End, You have completed Super Gran.

 Next month in the Cheat and Poke section I will poke about inside Twin Kingdom Valley.



Write your own arcade smashes using the

Arcade Game Creator is a suite of programs for the Electron and BBC Micros. Taken from the pages of Electron User, it lets you into the secrets of writing fast-action arcade games, and provides you with a number of utilities to make design and programming easier.

Among the programs are:

- A Mode 5 sprite editor that lets you design your own multi-coloured characters.
- A selection of fast print routines that will move sprites both in front or behind other objects on the
- Map generators that will squeeze a Mode 5 screen into 8 bytes!
- Scrolling maps.
- Score update and printing routines. . . . and much, much more.

To help you make the most of the Arcade Game Creator, you will also get a comprehensive manual based on the original series.

Written in an easy to read style and with many illustrations and screen shots, it contains all the information you need to create and animate sprites, to design backtwo together into a complete arcade game.

If you are an aspiring games programmer, this is an offer you simply cannot afford to miss!

Arcade Game Creator

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he idea of Got It! is to hit as many of the moving targets as you can in just one minute. You steer the flying arrow which has Up, Down, Left and Right controls and when you think you are directly above the target you blast away using the fire key. A direct hit will score you 1,000 points but the score is reduced by 100 each time you press the fire key.

Life would be simple if that was all, but there are a couple of problems. Although you can steer the flying arrow, it always keeps moving — and diagonally at that. If it reaches the edge of the screen it bounces and, of course, it can't fire when pointing upwards.

Another snag is that the target moves faster than the arrow, which makes it doubly difficult to score a hit. Apart from losing points, firing also takes time and with only a

minute, each second is a precious commodity that mustn't be wasted.

Got ItI is designed to be a quick, fun game where lots of people can have a turn without a long wait. Also, it's so short that typing it in isn't too much of a bind.

The program structure is fairly simple. FX calls are used to set up the bounce sounds, ensure Caps Lock is on and disable the joystick port. Using the *FX16,0 call can really speed up games on the Electron.

Next come procedures to print the instructions, to create the various shapes used in the game and to set up a number of variables. Then there is the main action of the game.

Perhaps the most important line is 640, which controls the speed and is set to suit an average player.

If things move too fast - or you want to

play it on a different Acorn micro — line 640 can be altered to slow it down.

This is done by listing the line and then copying it all but using a higher number than the 2 which is in the line. Remember to save any altered version of the program.

A useful facility is the ability to select your favoured keys — any of the number, letter or symbol ones. Return and the spacebar are also options for the fire key.

While the program is short it is designed to be personalised. Why not add an extra routine to allow players to select the game speed from within the program?

Also a different scoring system could easily be used – perhaps with points scored for near misses. The graphics and the sound could be altered as well,

Whether you stick to the original version or make adjustments, happy firing. Got it?

```
10 REM THE 'GOT IT GAME'
   20 REM By log Frost
   30 REM (c) Electron User
   40 MODES
   50 *FX213,250
   60 *FX214, 1
   70 *FX202
   80 */X16,0
   90 PROCINSTRUCT
  100 PRocchars
  110 PROCSetsceres
  120 REPEAT
  130 TIME=O:REFEAT
  140 PROCgamewars
  150 PROCquae
  160 UNTILTIME>6000
  170 PROCecare
  180 UNTILD
  190 END
  200 DEFFROCchars
  210 VDU23;8202;0;0;0;0;
  220 VDU23,224,24,60,126,255,24,24,24
  230 V0U23,226,24,24,24,24,255,126,60
,24
  240 40023,225,24,24,60,60,126,126,25
5,255
  250 VOU23,227,24,24,24,24,24,24,24,24,2
```

```
260 VDU23,228,0,24,60,60,126,126,255
,255
  270 Y0U23, 229,0,0,60,60,126,126,255,
  280 YDU23,230,0,0,0,60,126,126,255,2
55
  290 Y0023,231,0,0,0,0,126,126,255,25
  300 40023,232,0,0,0,0,0,126,255,255
  310 V0U23,233,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,255,255
  320 VDU23,233,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,255
  330 VDU23,234,129,66,132,16,64,130,1
,32
 340 TS=" "+CHR$225+"
  350 ENDPROC
  360 DEFPROCSetscores
  370 hiscore%=0:hiscore%="Nobbin"
  380 gotit%=0:drop%=0
  390 ENDPROC
  400 DEFPROCgamevars
 410 CLS
 420 You19,0,4;0;
 430 XX=RND(38)-1:YX=RND(28)-1
  440 MXX=1:MYZ=+1
  450 TXX=18: MTXX=2
 460 hit%=FALSE
 470 ENDEROC
```

480	DEFPROCgane
490	PRINTTABCXT, YX)"*"
	REPEAT
	COLOURS: PRINTTAB(37,0); TIME DIVI
00:00	
	IF INKEY UZ NYX=-1
	IF INKEY DX MYX=1
	IF INKEY LX MIX=-1
	IF INKEY RX MXX=1
	IF XX=39 MXX=-1:VDU7
	IF XX=0 MXX=1;VDU7
	IF YX=29 MYX=-1: VOUT ELSE IF YX=
	1:4007
	PRINTIAB(XX, YX);" "
	XX=XX+MXX:YX=YX+MYX
	COLOURZ
	PRINTTAB(XX, YX); CHR\$(225+8YX)
	COLOURI
	ti%=TIME+2:REPEATUNTILTIME>ti%
	IF TXX=34 MTXX=-2 ELSE IF TXX=0
MIXX=7	
	TXX=TXX+MTXX
	PRINTFAB(TXX,30);TS
125	IF INKEY F2 AND MYZ=1 PROCOROD
	UNTILhit%=TRUE OR TIME>6000 ENDPROC
-	DEFPRECATOR
LEM	prinkacalab

720 drop%=drop%+1 730 FORDDI=YX+1 TO 29 740 PRINTTAB(XX,D0X);CHR\$227:1F DDI> (YX+1) PRINTTAB(XX,00X-1);" 750 SOUND1,-15,200-(DDX*4),1 760 WENT " ";(PS, 1X) GATTRIRG 077 780 IF XX-Z=TXX hitX=TAUE:PROCgotit 790 ENDPROS 800 DEFPROCEDTIE 810 TX=TSME 820 FORMX=22870233 830 PRINTTAB(TXX+2,30); CHRSNX 840 COLGUR(RND(2)):PRINTTAB((TXX+RND (3)),(26+RMD(3)));CHR\$234:COLOUR1 850 SOUNDO,-15,7,1 860 tix=TIME+10:REPEATURTILTIME>tix 870 NEXT 880 gotit%=gotit%+1 B90 TIME=T2 900 ENDPROC 910 OEFPROCScore 920 CLS 930 V0019,3,6;0;:COLOUR3 940 PRINTTAB(17,1)"SCORES"TAB(17,2)" 950 VDU28,1,30,38,4:COLOUR131:CL5:CO LOURD 960 PRINT'" You hit ";gotit%;" targ 970 PRINT'" You used ";drop2" shots . " 980 score%=gatitX*1000-drapZ*100

990 PRINT'" Your score is ";score" 1000 *fx15,0 1010 If score%>hiscore% PRINT" A ne v high score!":hiscore%=score%:INPUT' Enter your name ", hiscore\$ 1020 hiscores=LEFTS(hiscores,7) 1030 PRINT'" The highest score is "; hiscore%;" by ";hiscore\$
1040 INPUT''" Change keys? (Y/N) ",ks : IF ti="Y" PROCselectkeys 1050 PRINT' " Press space for next g ame": REPEATUNTILGET=32 1060 gotit%=0:drop%=0 1070 VDUZ6: YDUZ0 1080 ENDPROC 1090 DEFPROCINSTRUCT 11D0 VDU19,0,4;0;19,3,6;0;:COLOURD 1110 YDU28,1,30,38,1:COLOUR131:CL5 1120 PRINTTAB(11,1)"THE GOT-IT GAME"T AB(11,2)"" 1130 YOU28,2,29,37,5 1140 PRINT"You have just a minute to hit as" "many targets as you can. """C hange the direction of your craft"'"uf the-1150 PRINT"Keys which you select." 176D PRINT " Your craft will always a ove in a"""diagonal direction and will bounce"""off the screen edges." 1170 PRINT" Use your chosen key to fi re but""make sure you are moving down 1180 PRINT'"You score 1000 for each t arget you"'"hit but use 100 for each s hot.

1190 PRINT' "Press Space": REPEATUNTILG E7=32 1200 CLS:PROCselectkeys 1210 PRINT' Press space to start the gage. 1220 REPEATUNTILINKEY-99 1230 VDU26: VDU20: ENDPROC 1240 DEFPROCselectkeys 1250 CLS 1260 PRINT''' "Please hit your key fo 1270 PRINT"left": G=GET: LX=G-44: PROCLE tter:LX=-letter% 1280 PRINT" right": G=GET:: Ll=G-44:PROC letter: AX=-letterX 1290 PRINT"up":6=6ET: LX=6-44: PROCLett er:UX=-letterX 1380 PRINT"down": G=GET: LX=G-44: PROCle tter:DX=-LetterX 1310 PRINT"fire ":6=GET: LI=6-44: PROCL etter:FX=-letter% 1320 IF G=13 FX=-74:PRINT; "Return" 1330 IF G=32 FX=-99:PRINT; "Space" 1340 ENDPROC 1350 DEFPROCLETter 1360 PRINTCHRS(G) 1370 RESTORE1400 1380 FORM2=OTOL1: READ letter1: NEXT 1390 ENDPROC 1400 DATA103,24,104,105,40,49,50,18,1 9,20,53,37,22,39,73,88,103,24,104,105, 1410 DATA66,101,83,51,35,68,84,85,38, 70,71,87,102,86,55,56,17,52,82,36,54,1 00,34,67,69,98

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ELA

Don't miss out on the mass of material that's appeared in Electron User over the past few months. Bring yourself up to date with this back issue bundle, packed with games, utilities, features and programming tutorials.

Here's what you'll find in the November 1989 - April 1990 bundle:

November 1989 issue:

Game: Storker's Run, Shopping Spree, Dollar Dash, Octavia. Reviews: Ardcade Soccer, White Magic 2, Citizen printer. Features: Exile solution, Flowcharts, buyer's guide to printers. Utilities: Scroller.

December 1989 issue:

Games: Wishing Wells. Reviews: Ricochet, Play It Again Sam II, System 80, Superior Soccer, Sign Writer, Time Lines. Features: Ravenskull solution, American Suds map, Break key protector. Utilities: Word square solver, screen faser, calendar maker, extended renumber.

January 1990 issue:

Games: Bounce. Reviews: Subway Vigilante, Blast, Tomcat, AC Datalink. Features: Elite playing guide, Time Warp 1985, adventure tips. Utilities: Disc/Taper Index, Sunburst, Pie Chart, graphics compiler, DFS and ADFS disc editors.

February 1990 issue:

Games: Life, Deflector, Reviews: Last Ninja 2, Fab Four. Features: Ring of Time map, Logo, discs and drives explored. Utilities: Remsave, system variable lister. graph plotter.

March 1990 Issue:

Games: DIY Invaders, Sub Search, Maths Mania. Reviews: Hibgoblin, Sam 12, Panasonic KX-1124 printer. Features: Sphinx Adventure map, Barbarian solution. Produce your own software. Utilities: Extra fonts, Recover variables, VDU poker.

April 1990 Issue:

Games: Tetron, Addenda, Review: Perplexity, Features: Ravenskull level two solution, Orbital and Qwak passwords, ULA programming, Speed up. Utilities: Squeeze,

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Jump without a return

I HAVE owned an Electron for several years now and since having it I have bought and avidly perused your excellent magazine. I wish to thank the past legions of program contributors for helping an almost OAP to develop some competence in programming skills.

My machine is souped up with a Master Ram Board, 64k of sideways ram, Plus 1 with Pres Plus 2 rom, Plus 3 with AOFS and 1770 DFS and a 3.5in drive.

I make considerable use of it, including development of educational programs and using the ubiquitous View/Hyperdrive combination for composing teaching notes, worksheets and course examination papers.

Once they are complete, programs and files are transerred to the workplace BBC Micros using a cassette.

I now have a query: I notice that in some listings of assembler programs calls are made to the legal OS routines in the form of — say — JMP &FFF4 instead of the usual JSR &FFF4.

I understand that JSR finally returns the program to the next line after the JSR instruction, but that JMP normally does no return to that place.

When JMP is used with an OS routine, where does the program go to after the routine has been implemented?— A. E. Ashby, Knottingley, West Yorks.

The use of JMP in place of JSR was covered in Robert Charlton's article in the April issue but let's briefly recap. If:

ISR Obroutine

is used, the program jumps to the OS rou-



tine, returns to your subroutine and then returns to your main program. But if:

JMP OSroutine

is used, the program goes to it as if it was part of your own subroutine. The RTS at the end of the OS routine then passes control back to your main program.

In search of a missing company

I HAVE been unable to contact Slogger recently. I have tried phoning and writing to the last address that I had for them which was in Clifton. Bristol.

Please can you tell me if they are still trading and, if so, print their address or phone number. Alternatively, could you suggest an alternative source where I might obtain one of their expansion 2.0 roms? — Stephen Thomas, Yaton, Avon.

We haven't heard from Slogger for some time now and, unfortunately, don't know of a source for their products.

A vote for the top ten

THANK you for providing an excellent and well balanced magazine: John Geraghty and Anthony Houghton's listings are excel-

I think that the Electron software market is rather unbalanced. How many good racing games, beat-'em-ups and flight simulators are there? Hardly any, I advise any software company to produce any one of these. Crazee Rider is now over two years old and looks rather dated.

There are a few karate games, but only Way of the Exploding Fist and Yie Ar Kung Fu are any good. Combat Lynx is the only good flight simulator I've come across, and that looks rather dated as well, although it's good fun.

Most software houses churn out arcade adventures and shoot-'em-ups, which our collections are bursting with, so I commend Tynesoft for their original products.

Parhaps the other software companies should produce something new. I think that there should be a Top 10 of readers favourite games, Here is my vota:

- 1 Exile
- 2 Elite
- 3 Holed out
- 4 Firetrack
- 5 Impact
- 6 Skirmish 7 Last Ninja
- B Ricochet
- 9 Dunjunz
- 10 Plan S

I suggest that you get any of or all of these if you haven't already.

The review of Exile missed out so much: It didn't mention the excellent speech before the game loads, or the quite superb sound effects which are the best I've ever heard on any game for the Electron.

There are more than a 1,000 screens, and although the scrolling is jerky, once you get used to it it's not noticeable,

The graphics and animation are excellent too, but for me the game is my favourite because of the realism,

It comes as close to real life as any game I've seen, and this makes it the most

Using old games after upgrading

I HAVE had an Electron for five years and have also taken Electron User for the same time.

I have found your magazine the best for type-in programs and teaching how to program the micro.

However, my micro is now coming to an end of its use and has broken down several binas.

It is becoming difficult to have repaired and new ones do not seem to be on the market.

I will now have to upgrade, but price is my control and I have thought about an Acorn Master although these seem to have been superceded by the Archimedes, Unfortunately this micro is too pricey for me.

Can you tell me if all my Electron programs, which are mostly from your magazine, will run on a Master and also if you produce a magazine suitable for that micro? All my programs are on tape. -Thomas Wilson, Woodley, Stockport.

• Most of the programs published in Electron User will run on a Master or any other BBC Micro, However, some may run too fast and you may have to slow the program down.

This can be done by inserting delay loops into the program, for example:

time=TIME:REPEAT UNTIL TIME>time+100

Your current tape recorder and lead will work with a Master (but not a Master Compact which will not accept tape).

If you change micros — and even if you don't — you should read The Micro User. It's designed for the BBC Micro and Archimedes series but you'll find lots of information relevent to your Electron and many of the programs will also work on it.

playable I've ever played. I still haven't completed it afer a year of playing but I still go back to it to try and get further.

If you haven't got Exile, rush out and buy it or send off for your copy today. Don't be put off by the review. You won't be disappointed.

Keep up the good work, especially with the software reviews and Arcade Corner. I would also like to hear from any English speaking Electron users living in Holland. – Simon Tarry, The Hague, Holland.

The Electron still rules, OK?

I RECEIVED an Electron as a Christmas present six years ago. When first bought, there were innumerable games and other sofware for it on shop shelves,

Now, sadly, here in Dumfries I can find nowhere that sells software for the Electron. All the tapes and discs now seem to be for Spectrum and Commodore computers. It seem that the only way to get software is by mail order.

Nearly all my school friends say I should get rid of my Electron and buy a Spectrum +2 or other similar micro. Even my computing teacher tells me — in the nicest possible way — that it is now becoming obsolete. But why should I get rid of it?

I have never had any problems with it save a few loading errors — and my interest is increasing more and more now that software houses like the 4th Dimension and Superior are producing terrific games like White Magic and Repton and we are stil able to obtain classics like Elite.

It is a great pity therefore to see such a versatile machine as the Electron being pushed out of the way by what I would describe as less adaptable and less versatile micros.

Keep up the good work on your fantastic magazine. May it continue well into the next century. - Callum Murray, Kirkton, Dumfries.

The cheapest may be the best

PLEASE could you help ma. I have had my Electron for some time, but my cassette recorder is now broken.

I have searched everywhere for another but am unable to find a shop that sells cassette recorders for the Electron. Please could you send me the name of a dealer who could help as every shop in my town sells only software or nothing for the Electron? — Mark Westrope, Harpenden, Herts.

 Almost any tape recorder will work with your Electron – if you have a tape deck on



your hi-fi, even that will probably work. However, we find that price seems to have very little influence on the loading/saving capabilities and often the more expensive models with lots of features are not as good as the cheap, mono ones.

A fairly cheap recorder, preferably with mic, ear and remote sockets, will suit your needs.

Keep badgering for more games

THANKS for your excellent magazine. I recently read in the December Electron User a letter from Simon Tarry about petitioning for more games. I would like to make the same point.

Please, even if you don't like games, write to Ocean (6 Central Street, Manchester M2 5NS) and ask for Robo-cop, New Zealand Story and Dragon Ninja. Also U.S. Gold (units 213 Holford Way, Holford, Birmingham) and ask for Strider and Forgotten Words.

The Spectrum is easily beaten by the BBC Micro and Electron and the CBM +4 is evenly matched. So please, please, please write a short letter to these companies. – A. Jenkin, Longlevens, Gloucester.

Protected programs don't copy

I HAVE recently purchased a Pres plus 3 MKII with the Advanced Disc Toolkit rom fitted. There is a command *XFER which transfers files from Tape to DFS or ADFS.

It appers to sucessfully store files to ADFS disc even when the software is protected. However, when I try to reload these files from the disc I receive the Bad Program message or the keyboard locks up.

I have tried in vain to alter PAGE to &E00 but since most of my software relocates PAGE while running I have had no success whatsoever.

How do I solve this problem? Would the PRES Advanced Electron DFS E00 disc return my filing system to the same location as the tape filing system and hence cure it, or would I not achieve the desired result this way?

I would be very grateful for any comments or suggestions that you could make to help me as I am now lost. — M. T. Garatt, Craylord, Kent.

Tape to disc transfer programs are designed to do just that. Once they are transfered, if they are not protected, they will tun.

However, to prevent their games being illegally copied, most software houses make sure in the protection that if a program is copied in any way – including using a transfer program – it will not work.

In search of the lost keys

I WOULD like to type in Life from the February edition into my BBC Micro but I don't know which key to use for I in line 1400 and for _ in 690. Can you please enlighten me?— N. B. Hampson, Alsager, Staffs.

The character in line 1400 is the bar character – Press Shift with the right arrow key

Looking for lost variables

IN the June 1989 copy of Electron User, you published a Database program called The Yuppy Electron.

I have an Electron with +1 and +3 added. I have carefully copied this program, but when I run it I get the mesage. No such variable at line 1400. I have checked and re-checked this line several times, and I am sure I have it is correct.

Could the problem lie elsewhere? Although you no longer answer personal programming mistakes, I wonder if you could make an exception in this case, as the distance between us makes things difficult.

I am, of course, an Electron User subscriber, by airmail, but we only recently received the February 1990 issue. - C.G. William, Auckland, New Zealand.

No such variable means that the micro has come across a variable that hasn't been defined. This is usually because of a typing error elsewhere, so unfortunately there's no option but for you to check the whole program.

To illustrate the point, look at the following, which gives no such variable in line 20 although myname is spelt wrongly in line 10.

to input Type my name "mymame 20 PR!Int"My name is "mymame

on an Electron or Shift+\ on a BBC Micro. The underscore character is a shifted down-arrow on an Electron and is on the same key as £ on a BBC Micro.

Random thoughts of random distributions

AS a first and final contribution to your columns, may I offer a short program which I think will answer the needs of R. Moore of Northumberland - Micro Messages, January 1990.

He was asking for a way to produce random numbers with a Gaussian probability distribution. You suggested the one in the Basic rom, which I understand to have rectangular distribution.

The following program uses the socalled Monte Carlo method, the variable Y determining whether to accept or reject X by comparing it with the value of the Gausssian probability density function.

> 10 IMPUT "Mean = ";mu 20 IMPUT "Standard deviatio n = "; signa 3D IMPUT "Sample size = ":n 40 FOR 1 = 1 TO n 50 X=6*RND(1)-3 60 Y=RND(1) 70 IF Y > EXP(-X*X/2)/SQR (2*P1) THEN 50 80 % = mu +sigms*X 90 PRINT X 100 VEXT I

This routine will not generate anything more than three standard deviations from the mean, but that is a pretty unlikely event anyway. - Simon Collins, Chelmsford,

In search of an Electron printer

I HAVE bought Electron User for my daughter since November 1986 and have read with interest your letters. I have bought her a Plus I whereupon I had to buy her a new joystick which we find we cannot use on all the games she has acquired.

She would very much like to acquire a printer but where exactly do we look for one? PRES advertise in your magazine a Panasonic matrix but I have looked back through the magazine issues and find that other users of the Electron use lots of different ones.

What I would like to know is where do they find supplies of these printers? - B. McCullough, Bridgwater, Somerset.

 All you need to look for is an Epson-compatible, parallel printer - most modern dot matrix ones fall into this category. You'll find plenty advertised in The Micro User or you



ALL programs printed in this issue are exact reproductions of listings taken from running programs which have been thoroughly tested.

However, on the very rare occasions that mistakes may occur, corrections will be published as a matter of urgency. Should you encounter error messages when you type in a program they will almost certainly be the result of your own typing mistakes.

Unfortunately we can no longer answer personal programming queries concerning these mistakes. Of course, letters about suggested errors will be investigated without delay, but any replies found necessary will only appear in the

could try a local dealer.

The lead to connect it to your Plus I is exactly the same as that used to connect it to a BBC Micro.

Then, for example, you can print from programs like word processors or list routines by pressing Control+B before typing LIST.

A final point is that if you want to output the screen a dump routine is needed. Several have previously been published in Electron User, but if you have a rom cartridge for your Plus 1, apart from one minor feature, Dumpout 3 from Watford Electronics will work with your Electron.

It's no trouble to transfer headers

IN The March issue of Electron User you printed a letter from reader J. Darlington, who said he was having trouble transferring he HEADER programs from the monthly magazine tapes on to disc.

I noticed that, like me, he uses 5.25in discs so it may be that even though he has a disc system, PAGE in his machine is still at &E00 as it is in mine. If he is not sure about this it is easy to find out by typing:

PRENT"PAGE

If PAGE in his machine is indeed at &E00 , h will be able to ransfer the HEADER program to disc very easily by carrying out the following procedure:-

First type:

STAPE

followed by:

LOAD "HEADER"

When the HEADER program has loaded, look at the information on the screen to see what the length of the program was, in the case of the March tape it was 0A4F. Now carry on as follows. Type:

*DISC

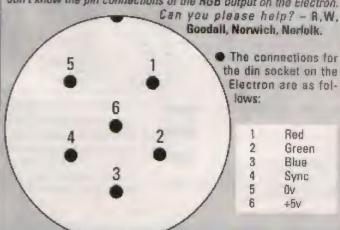
and then:

*SAVE HEADER DEOD +OA4F

Connecting the red green and blue

I HAVE an Acorn Electron and a Philips colour television with Scart/euro connector. I have been told that I can connect the Electron to the television by connecting the RGB output to the Scart/euro connector.

I know all the pin connections of the Scart/euro connector, but I don't know the pin connections of the RGB output on the Electron.



This will save not only the progam but all the hidden data at the top too.

Now he will be able to CHAIN "HEADER" from the disc in the normal way and the program wil work correctly, loading any program he chooses.

There is no need for him to worry that line 40 in the program contains the *TAPE command, as this line is never executed if PAGE is at & EDD.

The procedure described above can be used to transfer all the HEADER programs from tape to disc. The only thing that changes from month to month is the length you have to use in the *SAVE command . -Joan Barnard, Essex.



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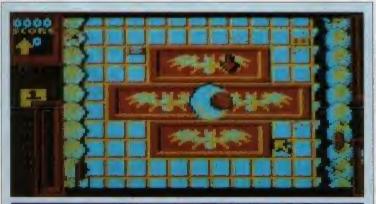
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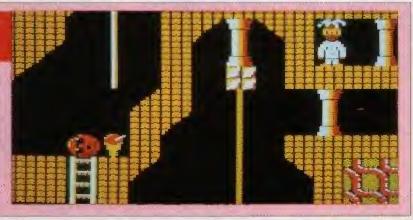


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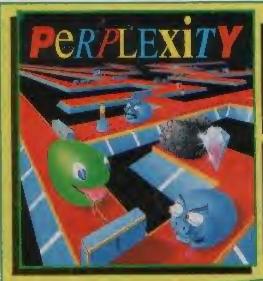
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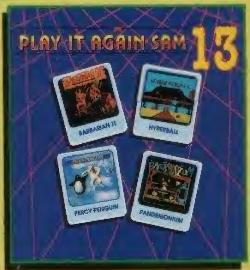
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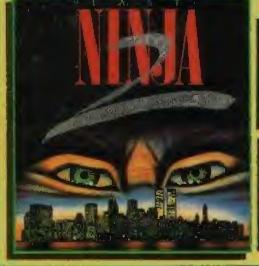
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Mugged on the Street

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